

(NOTE:  $a = l \cos 30^\circ$ )

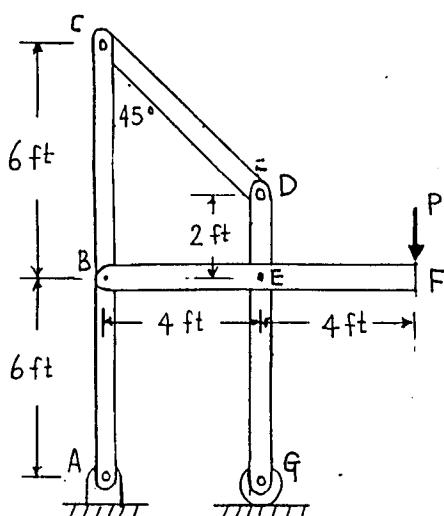
(Figure 1)

1. (20 %)

Consider the truss in Figure 1.

Determine the forces in

- member DN
- member DM
- member EM
- member DE



(Figure 2)

2. (20 %)

Draw the shear and bending moment diagrams for member BF of the pin-connected frame.

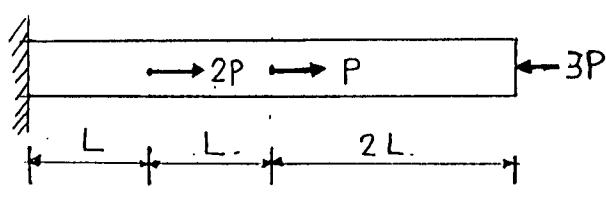
(Figure 2)

3. (20 %)

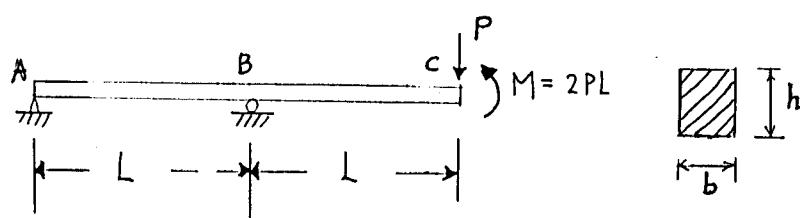
A steel pipe with Young's modulus  $E$  is loaded as shown in Figure 3. The cross-sectional area of the pipe is  $A$ .

- Calculate the deflection  $\delta$  at the free end.

(b) Find the distance  $x$  from the left-hand support to the point at which the deflection is zero.



(Figure 3)



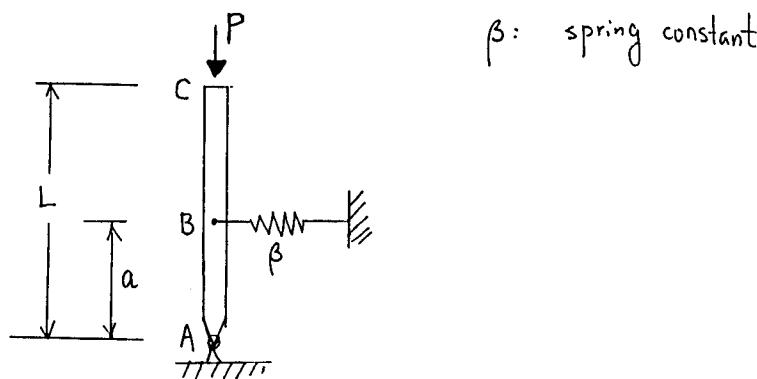
(Figure 4)

4. (20%) A beam is of rectangular cross section shown in Figure 4.

- (a) Draw the shear force diagram
- (b) Draw the bending moment diagram
- (c) Calculate the maximum normal stress in the beam.
- (d) Compute the deflection at point C

5. (20%)

Determine the critical load  $P_{cr}$  for the rigid bar-spring system shown in Figure 5.



(Figure 5.)