

系所組別： 統計學系

考試科目： 數學

考試日期：0306，節次：1

※ 考生請注意：本試題  可  不可 使用計算機

1. Find the following derivatives. (10%)

(a)  $\frac{d}{dx} \sin(e^{-x})$  at  $x = 0$       (b)  $D_x \ln |\cos 2x|$  at  $x = \frac{\pi}{2}$

2. Find the following integrals. (20%)

(a)  $\int_{1/e}^{e^2} \cos(\pi \ln x) dx$       (b)  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{1 + \cos x} dx$

(c)  $\int_0^1 \int_x^1 e^{y^2} dy dx$       (d)  $\int \int_{\{y^2+z^2 \leq 16\}} (4 - \sqrt{y^2 + z^2}) dA$

3. Find the following limits: (10%)

(a)  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{(k-1)^3}{n^4}$       (b)  $\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{t} \int_x^{x+t} \sqrt{1 + \cos^2 u} du$

4. Determine whether the following series converge or not. (10%)

(a)  $\sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{2^k k!}{(2k+1)!}$       (b)  $\sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(\ln k)^{\ln k}}$

5. Let  $F(x) = \int_1^{|x|} \frac{e^t}{t+1} dt$ . What is  $F'(-4)$ ? (10%)6. Find the volume of the ellipsoid  $x^2/4 + y^2/4 + z^2/3 = 1$ . (10%)7. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $b = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ -3 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$  (20%)(a) Find the rank of  $A$  and also of  $A^T A$  and also of  $AA^T$ . (5%)(b) Find a basis of the nullspace of  $A^T A$ . (5%)(c) Find an orthonormal basis for the column space of  $A$ . (5%)(d) Then compute the projection of  $b$  onto the column space. (5%)

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8. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  (10%)

- (a) Is  $A$  singular? Why? (3%)
- (b) What is the sum of the eigenvalues of  $A$ ? (3%)
- (c) Find the eigenvector of  $A$  corresponding to the eigenvalue 3. (4%)