國立成功大學八十四學年度碩士入学考試(工程數學(7個)試題)共 / 頁

1. Solve the following systems of differential equations.

$$2\frac{dx}{dt} - 3y + \frac{dy}{dt} = 0$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{dy}{dt} = t$$
(20)

2. Find the inverse f(t) of

$$F(s) = \left\{ \frac{s^3}{(s^2 + \omega^2)^2} \right\},\tag{20}$$

- 3. Explain the following terminologies.
 - a. Positive definite matrix
 - b. Orthogonal matrix
 - c. Hermitian matrix

(15)

4. Compute the following integral,

$$I = \int_{C} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}, \tag{20}$$

where $\vec{F} = 3x\vec{i} - 2\vec{j} + z\vec{k}$, $\vec{r} = x\vec{i} + y\vec{j} + z\vec{k}$, and C consists of the straight line segment from (1,0,-2) to (6,1,3) and then from (6,1,3) to (-1,-1,-4).

5. Solve the following partial differential equation.

$$c^2 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2} - \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = 0$$
, $0 < x < a$, $0 < t < \infty$

with the boundary conditions

$$y(0,t)=y(a,t)=0,$$

and initial conditions

$$y(x,0) = \sin^3 x, \quad \frac{\partial y}{\partial t}(x,0) = x \sin x,$$
 (25)

where a and c are contants