89 學年度 國立成功大學 土木工程 系 工程數字 試題 共 1 頁 所 工程數字 試題 第 1 頁

1. Solve the following simultaneous differential equations, where x = x(t) and y = y(t).

$$4\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = -2x + y$$
$$3\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} = 2x - 2y \tag{15}$$

Solve the following integral equation by Laplace transform method.

$$y(t) = e^{-t} - 2 \int_{0}^{t} \cos(t - u) y(u) du, \qquad (15)$$

3. Is the following matrix A a positive definite one? Why?

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \tag{15}$$

4. Find the directional derivative of $f(x,y) = x^4 - 3x^3y + x^2y^2$ at (2,1) along the curve $x = t^2 + 1$, $y = t^3$ in the direction of increasing t.

(15)

5. Verify Green's theorem by the given vector

$$\vec{F}=3y\vec{i}-2xy\vec{j},$$

along the circle C

$$(x-3)^2 + (y-2)^2 = 16,$$
 (15)

6. Solve the following partial differential equation.

$$abla^2 u(x,y) = 0, \qquad 0 < x < a, \quad 0 < y < b$$
 $u(0,y) = 0, \qquad u(a,y) = y$
 $u(x,0) = 0, \qquad u(x,b) = x$

(25)