## (91) 學年度 國立成功大學 理報生考試 土木工程 所 工程數學 (甲個)試題 共 / 頁

1. Given a homogeneous solution of the following differential equation

$$x^{2}y'' + xy' + (x^{2} - 1/4)y = x^{3/2},$$
 (15)

as  $y_1 = \sin x/\sqrt{x}$ , find the particular solution.

2. Find the solution of the differential equation y'' + cy' + y = r(t), with c > 0 and r(t) given as

$$r(t) = \frac{t}{12}(\pi^2 - t^2)$$
 if  $-\pi < t < \pi$  and  $r(t + 2\pi) = r(t)$ , (20)

3. Given the eigenvalues of a matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 & 9 & 9 \\ -8 & 3 & 5 & -4 \\ -8 & 0 & -2 & -8 \\ -16 & 6 & 14 & -5 \end{pmatrix},\tag{15}$$

as  $\lambda_1=-0.2776+18.6896i$ ,  $\lambda_2=-0.2776-18.6896i$ ,  $\lambda_3=-0.1042$ , and  $\lambda_4=0.6593$ , where  $i=\sqrt{-1}$ .

Find the eigenvalues of  $A^{-1}$ .

4. Calculate the work done by a force

$$\vec{F} = x^2 \vec{i} - xy \vec{j},\tag{15}$$

from point (1,0) to (-1,0) along a curve of  $x^2+y^2/4=1$  in the upper plane (i.e.  $y\geq 0$  ).

5. Given a velocity field as

$$\vec{v} = 7x\vec{i} - z\vec{k}$$

find the surface integral

$$I = \int \int_{S} \vec{v} \cdot \vec{n} dA, \tag{15}$$

where  $\vec{n}$  is a unit outer normal vector for a sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 4$ 

6. Solve the following partial differential equation

$$\frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial y^2} = 1, \tag{20}$$

with boundary conditions  $\phi(0,y) = \phi(a,y) = \phi(x,0) = \phi(x,b) = 0$ .