

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. Solve  $x^3 \frac{d^3 y}{dx^3} + 2x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} - x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = \frac{1}{x}$  (25%)

2. Solve  $y$  from the differential equation

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{Bmatrix} x \\ y \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} x \\ y \end{Bmatrix} = e^{-t} \begin{Bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{Bmatrix} \quad \text{with} \quad \begin{Bmatrix} x \\ y \end{Bmatrix}(0) = \begin{Bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{Bmatrix} \quad (25\%)$$

3. Solve the partial differential equation  $\frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial y^2} = f(x, y)$ ,  $0 \leq x, y \leq a$ ,

$$\text{with the boundary conditions } T(0, y) = T(a, y) = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} T(x, 0) = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} T(x, a) = 0 \quad (25\%)$$

4. a) Calculate  $\sum_{j=0}^{2m-1} \cos(x_j)$ , where  $x_j = -\pi + \left(\frac{j}{m}\right)\pi$  (10%)

b) Calculate  $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos(mx)}{(1+x^2)(4+x^2)} dx$  (15%)