

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. Provide the definition of power and its relationship with Type II error. (10%)

2. A teaching assistance (TA) records the final test scores for the 60 students in the Statistics class. The TA calculates a z-score for each score. If you were the mentor of a particular student in the class, would you be more interested in knowing your mentee's test score or z-score? Explain your reasoning. (10%)

3. The following are the ages of the 21 members of the NCKU ID baseball team. Identify potential outliers, if any, for the given data. Describe how to deal with outliers and their influences in statistical analyses. (15%)

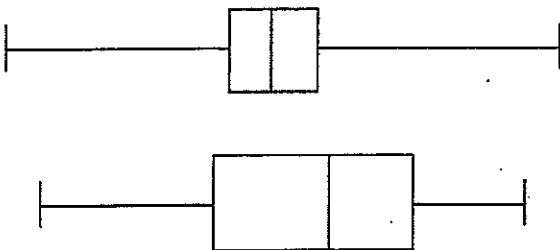
15	18	18	19	22	23	24
24	24	24	25	26	26	27
28	28	30	32	33	40	42

4. The diameters of bolts produced by a certain machine are normally distributed with a mean of 0.30 inches and a standard deviation of 0.01 inches. What percentage of bolts will have a diameter greater than 0.32 inches? (10%)

5. The following are 25 customers' satisfaction ratings of the new iPhone X. Construct a boxplot for the data. (10%)

5	4	3	2	1	3	3	3	1	3
3	2	3	4	1	4	4	3	2	1
1	2	3	3	2					

6. Discuss the differences between the distributions represented by the two boxplots below. Assume the two boxplots have the same scale. Explain your reasoning. (10%)



7. A sample of 81 college students indicates a mean blood pressure of 114.6 mm Hg. Assuming that $\sigma = 13.2$ mm Hg, find the margin of error in estimating μ at the 95% level of confidence. (10%)

8. The mean running time for an E-clock has been 22 hours. The company has introduced an engineering design change and wants to conduct a hypothesis test to determine if the mean running time has changed as a result. Classify the hypothesis test as two-tailed, left-tailed, or right-tailed. (5%)

9. A health expert wants to determine if there is a difference in the mean length of time it takes 3 types of herbal capsules to provide relief from abdominal pain. A few patients are randomly selected and given one of the 3 capsules. Each patient record the time (in minutes) it takes the medication to begin working. The results are shown in the following table. The expert attempts to perform a one-way ANOVA test.

Capsule #1	Capsule #2	Capsule #3
12	16	14
15	14	17
17	21	20
12	15	15
	19	

Use F to test the null hypothesis at the 0.05 level of significance:



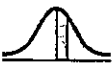

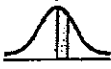




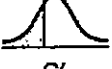
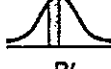
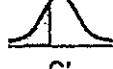
- (1) State the statistical hypotheses. (4%)
- (2) Describe your decision rule. (5%)
- (3) Summarize the data with an ANOVA table in the following. (9%)

Source	SS	df	MS	F
Between				
Within				
Total				

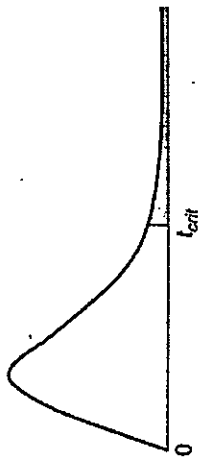
- (4) State your decision. (2%)

Table A ¹								
PROPORTIONS (OF AREA) UNDER THE STANDARD NORMAL CURVE FOR VALUES OF z								
A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
z			z			z		
0.00	.0000	.5000	0.56	.2123	.2877	1.12	.3686	.1314
0.01	.0040	.4960	0.57	.2157	.2843	1.13	.3708	.1292
0.02	.0080	.4920	0.58	.2190	.2810	1.14	.3729	.1271
0.03	.0120	.4880	0.59	.2224	.2776	1.15	.3749	.1251
0.04	.0160	.4840	0.60	.2257	.2743	1.16	.3770	.1230
0.05	.0199	.4801	0.61	.2291	.2709	1.17	.3790	.1210
0.06	.0239	.4761	0.62	.2324	.2676	1.18	.3810	.1190
0.07	.0279	.4721	0.63	.2357	.2643	1.19	.3830	.1170
0.08	.0319	.4681	0.64	.2389	.2611	1.20	.3849	.1151
0.09	.0359	.4641	0.65	.2422	.2578	1.21	.3869	.1131
0.10	.0398	.4602	0.66	.2454	.2546	1.22	.3888	.1112
0.11	.0438	.4562	0.67	.2486	.2514	1.23	.3907	.1093
0.12	.0478	.4522	0.68	.2517	.2483	1.24	.3925	.1075
0.13	.0517	.4483	0.69	.2549	.2451	1.25	.3944	.1056
0.14	.0557	.4443	0.70	.2580	.2420	1.26	.3962	.1038
0.15	.0596	.4404	0.71	.2611	.2389	1.27	.3980	.1020
0.16	.0636	.4364	0.72	.2642	.2358	1.28	.3997	.1003
0.17	.0675	.4325	0.73	.2673	.2327	1.29	.4015	.0985
0.18	.0714	.4286	0.74	.2704	.2296	1.30	.4032	.0968
0.19	.0753	.4247	0.75	.2734	.2266	1.31	.4049	.0951
0.20	.0793	.4207	0.76	.2764	.2236	1.32	.4066	.0934
0.21	.0832	.4168	0.77	.2794	.2206	1.33	.4082	.0918
0.22	.0871	.4129	0.78	.2823	.2177	1.34	.4099	.0901
0.23	.0910	.4090	0.79	.2852	.2148	1.35	.4115	.0885
0.24	.0948	.4052	0.80	.2881	.2119	1.36	.4131	.0869
0.25	.0987	.4013	0.81	.2910	.2090	1.37	.4147	.0853
0.26	.1026	.3974	0.82	.2939	.2061	1.38	.4162	.0838
0.27	.1064	.3936	0.83	.2967	.2033	1.39	.4177	.0823
0.28	.1103	.3897	0.84	.2995	.2005	1.40	.4192	.0808
0.29	.1141	.3859	0.85	.3023	.1977	1.41	.4207	.0793
0.30	.1179	.3821	0.86	.3051	.1949	1.42	.4222	.0778
0.31	.1217	.3783	0.87	.3078	.1922	1.43	.4236	.0764
0.32	.1255	.3745	0.88	.3106	.1894	1.44	.4251	.0749
0.33	.1293	.3707	0.89	.3133	.1867	1.45	.4265	.0735
0.34	.1331	.3669	0.90	.3159	.1841	1.46	.4279	.0721
0.35	.1368	.3632	0.91	.3186	.1814	1.47	.4292	.0708
0.36	.1406	.3594	0.92	.3212	.1788	1.48	.4306	.0694
0.37	.1443	.3557	0.93	.3238	.1762	1.49	.4319	.0681
0.38	.1480	.3520	0.94	.3264	.1736	1.50	.4332	.0668
0.39	.1517	.3483	0.95	.3289	.1711	1.51	.4345	.0655
0.40	.1554	.3446	0.96	.3315	.1685	1.52	.4357	.0643
0.41	.1591	.3409	0.97	.3340	.1660	1.53	.4370	.0630
0.42	.1628	.3372	0.98	.3365	.1635	1.54	.4382	.0618
0.43	.1664	.3336	0.99	.3389	.1611	1.55	.4394	.0606
0.44	.1700	.3300	1.00	.3413	.1587	1.56	.4406	.0594
0.45	.1736	.3264	1.01	.3438	.1562	1.57	.4418	.0582
0.46	.1772	.3228	1.02	.3461	.1539	1.58	.4429	.0571
0.47	.1808	.3192	1.03	.3485	.1515	1.59	.4441	.0559
0.48	.1844	.3156	1.04	.3508	.1492	1.60	.4452	.0548
0.49	.1879	.3121	1.05	.3531	.1469	1.61	.4463	.0537
0.50	.1915	.3085	1.06	.3554	.1446	1.62	.4474	.0526
0.51	.1950	.3050	1.07	.3577	.1423	1.63	.4484	.0516
0.52	.1985	.3015	1.08	.3599	.1401	1.64	.4495	.0505
0.53	.2019	.2981	1.09	.3621	.1379	1.65	.4505	.0495
0.54	.2054	.2946	1.10	.3643	.1357	1.66	.4515	.0485
0.55	.2088	.2912	1.11	.3665	.1335	1.67	.4525	.0475

$-z$		
A'	B'	C'
0.00	.0000	.5000
0.01	.0040	.4960
0.02	.0080	.4920
0.03	.0120	.4880
0.04	.0160	.4840
0.05	.0199	.4801
0.06	.0239	.4761
0.07	.0279	.4721
0.08	.0319	.4681
0.09	.0359	.4641
0.10	.0398	.4602
0.11	.0438	.4562
0.12	.0478	.4522
0.13	.0517	.4483
0.14	.0557	.4443
0.15	.0596	.4404
0.16	.0636	.4364
0.17	.0675	.4325
0.18	.0714	.4286
0.19	.0753	.4247
0.20	.0793	.4207
0.21	.0832	.4168
0.22	.0871	.4129
0.23	.0910	.4090
0.24	.0948	.4052
0.25	.0987	.4013
0.26	.1026	.3974
0.27	.1064	.3936
0.28	.1103	.3897
0.29	.1141	.3859
0.30	.1179	.3821
0.31	.1217	.3783
0.32	.1255	.3745
0.33	.1293	.3707
0.34	.1331	.3669
0.35	.1368	.3632
0.36	.1406	.3594
0.37	.1443	.3557
0.38	.1480	.3520
0.39	.1517	.3483
0.40	.1554	.3446
0.41	.1591	.3409
0.42	.1628	.3372
0.43	.1664	.3336
0.44	.1700	.3300
0.45	.1736	.3264
0.46	.1772	.3228
0.47	.1808	.3192
0.48	.1844	.3156
0.49	.1879	.3121
0.50	.1915	.3085
0.51	.1950	.3050
0.52	.1985	.3015
0.53	.2019	.2981
0.54	.2054	.2946
0.55	.2088	.2912

Table A ^o (Continued)								
PROPORTIONS (OF AREA) UNDER THE STANDARD NORMAL CURVE FOR VALUES OF z								
A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
z			z			z		
1.68	.4535	.0465	2.24	.4875	.0125	2.80	.4974	.0026
1.69	.4545	.0455	2.25	.4878	.0122	2.81	.4975	.0025
1.70	.4554	.0446	2.26	.4881	.0119	2.82	.4976	.0024
1.71	.4564	.0436	2.27	.4884	.0116	2.83	.4977	.0023
1.72	.4573	.0427	2.28	.4887	.0113	2.84	.4977	.0023
1.73	.4582	.0418	2.29	.4890	.0110	2.85	.4978	.0022
1.74	.4591	.0409	2.30	.4893	.0107	2.86	.4979	.0021
1.75	.4599	.0401	2.31	.4896	.0104	2.87	.4979	.0021
1.76	.4608	.0392	2.32	.4898	.0102	2.88	.4980	.0020
1.77	.4616	.0384	2.33	.4901	.0099	2.89	.4981	.0019
1.78	.4625	.0375	2.34	.4904	.0096	2.90	.4981	.0019
1.79	.4633	.0367	2.35	.4906	.0094	2.91	.4982	.0018
1.80	.4641	.0359	2.36	.4909	.0091	2.92	.4982	.0018
1.81	.4649	.0351	2.37	.4911	.0089	2.93	.4983	.0017
1.82	.4656	.0344	2.38	.4913	.0087	2.94	.4984	.0016
1.83	.4664	.0336	2.39	.4916	.0084	2.95	.4984	.0016
1.84	.4671	.0329	2.40	.4918	.0082	2.96	.4985	.0015
1.85	.4678	.0322	2.41	.4920	.0080	2.97	.4985	.0015
1.86	.4686	.0314	2.42	.4922	.0078	2.98	.4986	.0014
1.87	.4693	.0307	2.43	.4925	.0075	2.99	.4986	.0014
1.88	.4699	.0301	2.44	.4927	.0073	3.00	.4987	.0013
1.89	.4706	.0294	2.45	.4929	.0071	3.01	.4987	.0013
1.90	.4713	.0287	2.46	.4931	.0069	3.02	.4987	.0013
1.91	.4719	.0281	2.47	.4932	.0068	3.03	.4988	.0012
1.92	.4726	.0274	2.48	.4934	.0066	3.04	.4988	.0012
1.93	.4732	.0268	2.49	.4936	.0064	3.05	.4989	.0011
1.94	.4738	.0262	2.50	.4938	.0062	3.06	.4989	.0011
1.95	.4744	.0256	2.51	.4940	.0060	3.07	.4989	.0011
1.96	.4750	.0250	2.52	.4941	.0059	3.08	.4990	.0010
1.97	.4756	.0244	2.53	.4943	.0057	3.09	.4990	.0010
1.98	.4761	.0239	2.54	.4945	.0055	3.10	.4990	.0010
1.99	.4767	.0233	2.55	.4946	.0054	3.11	.4991	.0009
2.00	.4772	.0228	2.56	.4948	.0052	3.12	.4991	.0009
2.01	.4778	.0222	2.57	.4949	.0051	3.13	.4991	.0009
2.02	.4783	.0217	2.58	.4951	.0049	3.14	.4992	.0008
2.03	.4788	.0212	2.59	.4952	.0048	3.15	.4992	.0008
2.04	.4793	.0207	2.60	.4953	.0047	3.16	.4992	.0008
2.05	.4798	.0202	2.61	.4955	.0045	3.17	.4992	.0008
2.06	.4803	.0197	2.62	.4956	.0044	3.18	.4993	.0007
2.07	.4808	.0192	2.63	.4957	.0043	3.19	.4993	.0007
2.08	.4812	.0188	2.64	.4959	.0041	3.20	.4993	.0007
2.09	.4817	.0183	2.65	.4960	.0040	3.21	.4993	.0007
2.10	.4821	.0179	2.66	.4961	.0039	3.22	.4994	.0006
2.11	.4826	.0174	2.67	.4962	.0038	3.23	.4994	.0006
2.12	.4830	.0170	2.68	.4963	.0037	3.24	.4994	.0006
2.13	.4834	.0166	2.69	.4964	.0036	3.25	.4994	.0006
2.14	.4838	.0162	2.70	.4965	.0035	3.30	.4995	.0005
2.15	.4842	.0158	2.71	.4966	.0034	3.35	.4996	.0004
2.16	.4846	.0154	2.72	.4967	.0033	3.40	.4997	.0003
2.17	.4850	.0150	2.73	.4968	.0032	3.45	.4997	.0003
2.18	.4854	.0146	2.74	.4969	.0031	3.50	.4998	.0002
2.19	.4857	.0143	2.75	.4970	.0030	3.60	.4998	.0002
2.20	.4861	.0139	2.76	.4971	.0029	3.70	.4999	.0001
2.21	.4864	.0136	2.77	.4972	.0028	3.80	.4999	.0001
2.22	.4868	.0132	2.78	.4973	.0027	3.90	.49995	.00005
2.23	.4871	.0129	2.79	.4974	.0026	4.00	.49997	.00003
-z			-z			-z		
A'	B'	C'	A'	B'	C'	A'	B'	C'

CRITICAL VALUES OF F



FINDING p-VALUE

If observed F is

- ... smaller than light number, $p > .05$
- ... between light and dark numbers, $p < .05$
- ... larger than dark number, $p < .01$

.05 level of significance (light numbers)
 .01 level of significance (dark numbers)

DEGREES OF FREEDOM IN DENOMINATOR

DEGREES OF FREEDOM IN NUMERATOR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	∞
1	161	200	216	225	230	234	237	239	241	242	243	244	245	246	248	249	250	251	252	253	253	254	254	254
2	4.052	4.999	5.403	5.625	5.764	5.859	5.928	5.981	6.022	6.056	6.082	6.106	6.142	6.169	6.208	6.234	6.258	6.286	6.302	6.323	6.334	6.352	6.361	6.366
3	18.51	19.00	19.15	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.36	19.37	19.38	19.39	19.40	19.41	19.42	19.43	19.44	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.49	19.50	19.50
4	98.40	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.34	99.35	99.36	99.37	99.38	99.39	99.40	99.41	99.42	99.43	99.44	99.45	99.46	99.47	99.48	99.49	99.50	99.50
5	10.13	9.65	9.28	8.92	8.61	8.34	8.09	7.86	7.65	7.46	7.28	7.13	6.98	6.85	6.74	6.65	6.58	6.52	6.47	6.43	6.40	6.38	6.37	6.36
6	34.12	30.82	28.46	26.71	25.24	24.01	22.97	22.09	21.34	20.71	20.17	19.71	19.31	18.96	18.71	18.52	18.38	18.28	18.21	18.16	18.12	18.10	18.09	18.08
7	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.25	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.98	5.93	5.91	5.87	5.84	5.80	5.77	5.74	5.71	5.70	5.68	5.66	5.65	5.64	5.63
8	21.20	18.00	15.88	14.55	13.52	12.81	12.28	11.88	11.56	11.30	11.09	10.92	10.78	10.67	10.58	10.51	10.45	10.40	10.36	10.33	10.31	10.30	10.29	10.28
9	6.61	5.78	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.78	4.74	4.70	4.68	4.64	4.60	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.48	4.44	4.42	4.40	4.38	4.37	4.36
10	16.26	13.27	12.05	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.45	10.27	10.15	10.05	9.96	9.89	9.77	9.68	9.55	9.47	9.38	9.29	9.24	9.17	9.13	9.07	9.04	9.02
11	5.59	4.77	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.63	3.60	3.57	3.52	3.49	3.44	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.32	3.29	3.28	3.25	3.24	3.23
12	12.25	9.85	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	7.00	6.84	6.71	6.62	6.54	6.47	6.35	6.27	6.15	6.07	5.98	5.90	5.85	5.78	5.75	5.70	5.67	5.65
13	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.34	3.31	3.28	3.23	3.20	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.05	3.03	3.00	2.98	2.94	2.93	2.92
14	11.25	8.85	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.19	6.03	5.91	5.82	5.74	5.67	5.55	5.46	5.36	5.28	5.20	5.11	5.06	4.98	4.94	4.88	4.86	4.85
15	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.13	3.10	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.93	2.86	2.82	2.80	2.77	2.76	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.70
16	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.05	5.80	5.62	5.47	5.35	5.26	5.18	5.11	5.00	4.92	4.80	4.73	4.64	4.58	4.51	4.45	4.41	4.36	4.33	4.31
17	4.86	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.97	2.94	2.91	2.86	2.82	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.67	2.64	2.61	2.59	2.58	2.55	2.54
18	10.04	7.56	6.85	6.39	6.04	5.79	5.61	5.46	5.34	5.25	5.17	5.10	5.00	4.92	4.81	4.73	4.64	4.58	4.51	4.45	4.41	4.36	4.33	4.31
19	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.88	2.82	2.79	2.74	2.70	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.50	2.47	2.45	2.42	2.41	2.40
20	4.75	3.88	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.92	2.85	2.80	2.76	2.72	2.69	2.64	2.60	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.36	2.35	2.32	2.31	2.30
21	9.33	6.83	6.33	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.65	4.50	4.39	4.22	4.16	4.05	3.98	3.86	3.78	3.70	3.61	3.56	3.49	3.46	3.41	3.38	3.36
22	4.67	3.80	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.92	2.84	2.77	2.72	2.67	2.63	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.32	2.28	2.26	2.24	2.22	2.21
23	9.07	6.70	6.14	5.20	4.85	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.09	4.02	3.96	3.85	3.78	3.67	3.59	3.51	3.42	3.37	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.18	3.16