

# 國立成功大學

## 113學年度碩士班招生考試試題

編 號： 103

系 所： 水利及海洋工程學系

科 目： 工程數學

日 期： 0202

節 次： 第 1 節

備 註： 不可使用計算機

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

**1. (20%)**

(1) (10%) Prove  $\nabla\left(\frac{f}{g}\right) = \frac{1}{g^2}(g\nabla f - f\nabla g)$ , where  $f$  and  $g$  are scalar functions.

(2) (10%) Prove  $\operatorname{div}(fv) = f\operatorname{div}v + v \cdot \nabla f$ , where  $f$  is a scalar function and  $v$  is a vector function.

**2. (20%)**

(1) (10%)  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1-p & 4 \\ 4 & 1-p \end{bmatrix}$ , where  $p$  is a real constant. Determine the relationship between the rank of  $A$  and the value of  $p$ .

(2) (10%)  $A = \begin{bmatrix} p & -q \\ q & p \end{bmatrix}$ , where  $p$  and  $q$  are real constant. Determine the condition in terms of  $p$  and  $q$  that  $A$  is an orthogonal matrix.

**3. (30%)**

(1) (15%) Find the general solution of  $y'' + y = \cos x$ .

(2) (15%) Find the general solution of  $y'' + 2y' + y = 2x\cos x$ .

**4. (30%)**

(1) (15%) Verify the Green's theorem over the circle of  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$  for  $F = [y, -x]$ .

(2) (15%) Evaluate the surface integral over the  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1, x \geq 0, y \geq 0, z \geq 0$  for  $F = [0, x, 0]$