

海岸及海港工程

- 一. 最近台灣各界人士對環境及生態非常關切,試問如欲在台灣海岸建設大型港灣時應該做那些環境評估工作?試就所知列舉之。(20%)
- 二. 在設計防波堤断面時,對直立沉箱部份及拋石護基部份之安定應如何核算?(20%)
- 三. 氣象局鼻頭角測波站超音波波高計設置於水深 18m 之海底,波高計為一圓柱形直徑 50cm 高 60cm. 測得波高 6.5m 周期 9.5sec. 試求
 - (1) 深海波波高,波長。(5%)
 - (2) 波高計所受之波力,但質量係數 $C_m=2.0$, 抗力係數 $C_D=1.0$ (15%)
- 四. 於 18m 處設置直立堤,波浪成全反射,上題波浪作用時水面及水底之波壓力(單位面積)各為多少?進行波之波壓參照表-1 (20%)
- 五. 試以 SMB 法求下列時刻之有義波(significant wave)波高及周期(20%)

| 吹風歷時(h) | 風速($U_{10,Sec}$) | 風域 F(km) |
|---------|--------------------|----------|
| 0~6 | 15 | 250 |
| 6~12 | 20 | 250 |

六. 試述保護海岸免於侵蝕的方法,並比較其優劣。(20%)

1. 以上六題任選五題
2. 有關資料如次頁

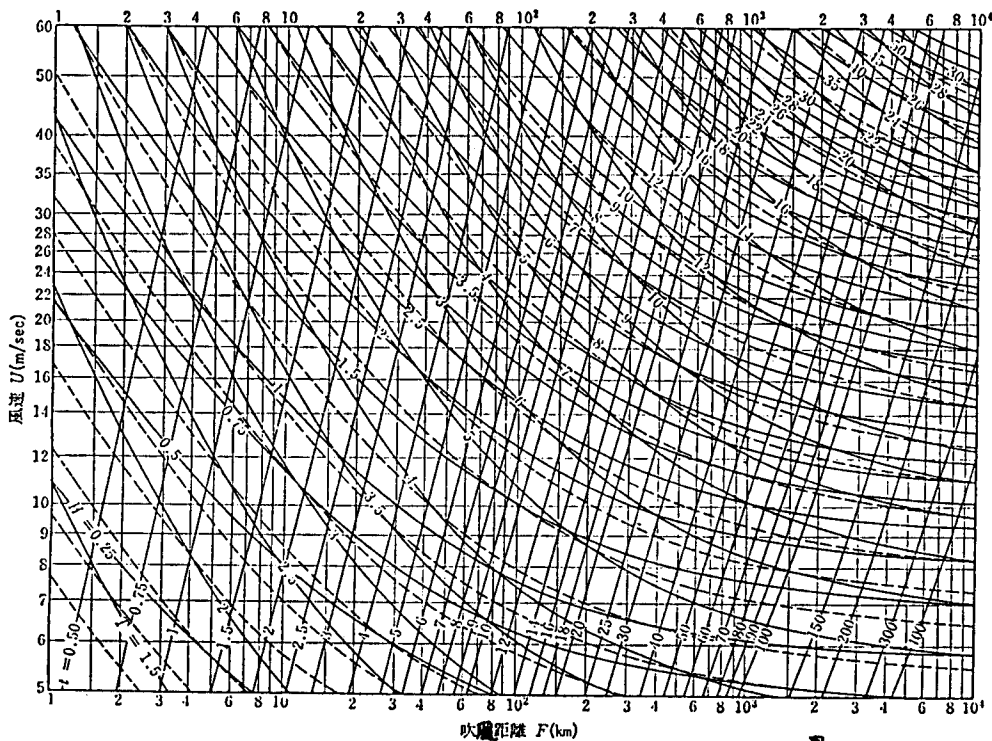
| d/L | d/L | $2\pi d/L$ | $\tanh \frac{2\pi d}{L}$ | $\sinh \frac{2\pi d}{L}$ | $\cosh \frac{2\pi d}{L}$ | K | $4\pi d/L$ | $\sinh \frac{4\pi d}{L}$ | $\cosh \frac{4\pi d}{L}$ | n | $C_{ul}C_s$ | H/H_s | M |
|-------|-------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-------|
| .1000 | .1410 | .8858 | .7093 | 1.006 | 1.4187 | .7049 | 1.772 | 2.355 | 3.025 | .8103 | .5747 | .9127 | 9.508 |
| .1010 | .1419 | .8913 | .7120 | 1.014 | 1.4242 | .7022 | 1.783 | 2.388 | 3.057 | .8046 | .5737 | .9119 | 9.734 |
| .1020 | .1427 | .8967 | .7147 | 1.022 | 1.4297 | .6994 | 1.793 | 2.922 | 3.088 | .8069 | .5766 | .9311 | 9.661 |
| .1030 | .1436 | .9023 | .7173 | 1.030 | 1.4354 | .6967 | 1.805 | 2.956 | 3.121 | .8052 | .5776 | .9304 | 9.590 |
| .1040 | .1445 | .9076 | .7200 | 1.037 | 1.4410 | .6940 | 1.815 | 2.990 | 3.153 | .8036 | .5785 | .9297 | 9.519 |
| .1050 | .1453 | .9130 | .7226 | 1.045 | 1.4465 | .6913 | 1.826 | 3.024 | 3.185 | .8019 | .5794 | .9290 | 9.451 |
| .1060 | .1462 | .9184 | .7252 | 1.053 | 1.4521 | .6886 | 1.837 | 3.059 | 3.218 | .8003 | .5803 | .9282 | 9.384 |
| .1070 | .1470 | .9239 | .7277 | 1.061 | 1.4580 | .6859 | 1.848 | 3.094 | 3.251 | .7986 | .5812 | .9276 | 9.318 |
| .1080 | .1479 | .9293 | .7303 | 1.069 | 1.4638 | .6833 | 1.858 | 3.128 | 3.284 | .7970 | .5820 | .9269 | 9.254 |
| .1090 | .1488 | .9343 | .7327 | 1.076 | 1.4692 | .6806 | 1.869 | 3.164 | 3.319 | .7954 | .5828 | .9263 | 9.191 |
| .1100 | .1496 | .9400 | .7352 | 1.085 | 1.4752 | .6779 | 1.880 | 3.201 | 3.353 | .7937 | .5836 | .9257 | 9.129 |
| .1110 | .1505 | .9456 | .7377 | 1.093 | 1.4814 | .6752 | 1.891 | 3.237 | 3.388 | .7920 | .5843 | .9251 | 9.068 |
| .1120 | .1513 | .9508 | .7402 | 1.101 | 1.4871 | .6725 | 1.902 | 3.274 | 3.423 | .7904 | .5850 | .9245 | 9.009 |
| .1130 | .1522 | .9563 | .7426 | 1.109 | 1.4932 | .6697 | 1.913 | 3.312 | 3.459 | .7888 | .5857 | .9239 | 8.950 |
| .1140 | .1530 | .9616 | .7450 | 1.117 | 1.4990 | .6671 | 1.923 | 3.348 | 3.494 | .7872 | .5864 | .9234 | 8.891 |
| .1150 | .1539 | .9670 | .7474 | 1.125 | 1.5051 | .6645 | 1.934 | 3.385 | 3.530 | .7856 | .5871 | .9228 | 8.835 |
| .1160 | .1547 | .9720 | .7497 | 1.133 | 1.5108 | .6619 | 1.944 | 3.423 | 3.566 | .7840 | .5878 | .9223 | 8.780 |
| .1170 | .1556 | .9775 | .7520 | 1.141 | 1.5171 | .6592 | 1.955 | 3.462 | 3.603 | .7824 | .5884 | .9218 | 8.726 |
| .1180 | .1564 | .9827 | .7543 | 1.149 | 1.5230 | .6566 | 1.966 | 3.501 | 3.641 | .7808 | .5890 | .9214 | 8.673 |
| .1190 | .1573 | .9882 | .7566 | 1.157 | 1.5293 | .6539 | 1.977 | 3.540 | 3.678 | .7792 | .5896 | .9209 | 8.621 |
| .1200 | .1581 | .9936 | .7589 | 1.165 | 1.5356 | .6512 | 1.987 | 3.579 | 3.716 | .7776 | .5902 | .9204 | 8.569 |
| .1210 | .1590 | .9989 | .7612 | 1.174 | 1.5418 | .6486 | 1.998 | 3.620 | 3.755 | .7760 | .5907 | .9200 | 8.518 |
| .1220 | .1598 | 1.004 | .7634 | 1.182 | 1.5479 | .6460 | 2.008 | 3.659 | 3.793 | .7745 | .5913 | .9196 | 8.468 |
| .1230 | .1607 | 1.010 | .7656 | 1.190 | 1.5546 | .6433 | 2.019 | 3.699 | 3.832 | .7729 | .5918 | .9192 | 8.419 |
| .1240 | .1615 | 1.015 | .7678 | 1.198 | 1.5605 | .6407 | 2.030 | 3.740 | 3.871 | .7713 | .5922 | .9189 | 8.371 |
| .1250 | .1624 | 1.020 | .7700 | 1.207 | 1.5674 | .6381 | 2.041 | 3.782 | 3.912 | .7698 | .5926 | .9186 | 8.324 |
| .1260 | .1632 | 1.025 | .7721 | 1.215 | 1.5734 | .6356 | 2.051 | 3.824 | 3.952 | .7682 | .5931 | .9182 | 8.278 |
| .1270 | .1640 | 1.030 | .7742 | 1.223 | 1.5795 | .6331 | 2.061 | 3.865 | 3.992 | .7667 | .5936 | .9178 | 8.233 |
| .1280 | .1649 | 1.036 | .7763 | 1.231 | 1.5862 | .6305 | 2.072 | 3.907 | 4.033 | .7652 | .5940 | .9173 | 8.189 |
| .1290 | .1657 | 1.041 | .7783 | 1.240 | 1.5927 | .6279 | 2.082 | 3.950 | 4.074 | .7637 | .5944 | .9172 | 8.146 |

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表 3-4 微小振幅波理論進行波之性質

| 相對水深 | 深海波 (沖波) $(\frac{h}{L} > \frac{1}{2})$ | 淺海波 $(\frac{1}{2} > \frac{h}{L} > \frac{1}{25})$ | 極淺海波 (長波) $(\frac{h}{L} < \frac{1}{25})$ |
|-------------|---|--|---|
| 1. 波 形 | 右に同じ | $\eta = \frac{H}{2} \cos \theta$ | 左に同じ |
| 2. 速度ポテンシャル | $\phi = \frac{H_0}{2} \frac{L}{T} e^{kz} \sin \theta$ | $\phi = \frac{H}{2} \frac{L}{T} \frac{\cosh k(h+z)}{\sinh kh} \sin \theta$ | $\phi = \frac{HTH}{4\pi} \sin \theta$ |
| 3. 波 長 | $L_0 = \frac{gT^2}{2\pi} = 1.56T^2$ (m) | $L = \frac{gT^2}{2\pi} \tanh kh$ | $L = T \sqrt{gh}$ |
| 4. 波 速 | $C_0 = \frac{gT}{2\pi} = 1.56T$ (m/s) | $C = \frac{gT}{2\pi} \tanh kh$ | $C = \sqrt{gh}$ |
| 5. 水粒子速度 | | | |
| (a) 水平成分 | $u = \frac{\pi H_0}{T} e^{kz} \cos \theta$ | $u = \frac{\pi H}{T} \frac{\cosh k(h+z)}{\sinh kh} \cos \theta$ | $u = \frac{H}{2} \sqrt{\frac{g}{h}} \cos \theta$ |
| (b) 鉛直成分 | $w = \frac{\pi H_0}{T} e^{kz} \sin \theta$ | $w = \frac{\pi H}{T} \frac{\sinh k(h+z)}{\sinh kh} \sin \theta$ | $w = \frac{\pi H}{T} (1 + \frac{z}{h}) \sin \theta$ |
| 6. 圧 力 | $p = w_0 \frac{H_0}{2} e^{kz} \cos \theta - w_0 z$ | $p = w_0 \frac{H}{2} \frac{\cosh k(h+z)}{\cosh kh} \cos \theta - w_0 z$ | $p = w_0 \frac{H}{2} \cos \theta - w_0 z$ |

$k = \frac{2\pi}{L}, \theta = \frac{2\pi}{T}x - \frac{2\pi}{T}t, w_0$: 海水之單位體積重量



—— 波高 $H_{1/3}$ (m) - - - 周期 $T_{1/3}$ (sec) 最小吹送時間 t (hr) ----- 等能量線 $(H_{1/3} \cdot T_{1/2})^2 = \text{一定}$