

1. 解  $(2x+1)^2 y'' + 5(2x+1)y' + 3y = 0$  (12%)

2. 解  $\frac{dx}{dt} = 2x + 3y + 2e^{2t}$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = x + 4y + 3e^{2t}$$

已知  $x(0) = -\frac{2}{3}$ ,  $y(0) = \frac{1}{3}$ ,

試求  $x(t)$  及  $y(t)$ . (14%)

3. 利用分離變數法解

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 2(x+y)u$$
 (10%)

4.  $\iiint_S (x^3 dy dz + x^2 y dz dx + x^2 z dx dy) = ?$

$S$ : 圓柱體之表面, 包括 (i)  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$  ( $0 \leq z \leq 3$ )

(ii)  $z = 0$  ( $x^2 + y^2 \leq 4$ ) (iii)  $z = 3$  ( $x^2 + y^2 \leq 4$ ) (14%)

5. 試由直角座標系  $(x, y)$  之 Laplacian  $\nabla^2 u = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2}$

求導極座標系  $(r, \theta)$  之 Laplacian, 已知  $x = r \cos \theta$ ,

$$y = r \sin \theta.$$

(14%)

6.  $z = x + iy$ ,  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ , 求下列線積分值

(a)  $\oint_c \frac{z^2 + 1}{z^2 - 1} dz = ?$   $c: |z| = 2$  (逆時向) (10%)

(b)  $\int_c (x + i2y) dz = ?$   $c: \text{由}(0,0)\text{至}(2,4)\text{之直線段}$  (10%)

7.  $z = x + iy$ ,  $z$  平面上領域  $S: \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{\pi}{4} < \theta < 0 \\ y > 0 \end{array} \right\}$

經  $w = i \tan z$  映至  $w$  平面所對應之領域為何?

繪圖示之. (註  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ )

(16%)