

1. (25%) A turbojet aircraft is flying in a vertical plane as shown in Fig. 1. In order to examine the flight conditions of the aircraft, please carry out the following questions.

(a) (8%) Write down the equations of motion for the aircraft.

(b) (9%) If the aircraft is in a steady-state level flight, determine the flight speed of the aircraft in terms of the appropriate parameters. (Assume it is in parabolic drag polar)

(c) (8%) From above, resolve the necessary condition(s) such that the flight speed has, at least, a solution. Discuss the physical meaning as well.

2. (25%) A triple-wing airplane is shown in Fig. 2. That is, the airplane has a geometry of canard-wing-tail combination. Apply the necessary assumptions to answer the following problems.

(a) (10%) Find the total moment of the aircraft with respect to the center of gravity.
coefficient

(b) (15%) Discuss the possibilities of the stability of the aircraft.

3. (27%) For the aircraft whose pitching moment coefficient equation is given as

$$C_M = 0.09 - 0.25 C_L - 0.025 D_e$$

Where D_e is positive downward in degrees.

(a) (6%) Determine the static stability and the static margin.

(b) (6%) Locate the neutral point, NP, with respect to the design location of the C.G.

(c) (7%) If the maximum elevator deflections are $+20$ deg. and -25 deg., respectively, and if the landing flare lift coefficient is 2.3, locate the most forward C.G. position with respect to the design C.G. location.

(d) (8%) What is the maximum allowable C.G. shift (from NP to the most forward position) in terms of the mac.

4. (23%) The non-dimensional, linearized longitudinal equations of motions for stick fixed is given as

$$(2\mu D - C_{Xu})\hat{u} - C_{Xd}\alpha + C_{L\theta}\theta = 0$$

$$(2C_{L\theta} - C_{Zu})\hat{u} + (2\mu D - C_{Z\dot{\alpha}} - C_{Z\dot{\alpha}})\alpha - (2\mu + C_{Z\theta})D\theta = 0$$

$$-C_{mu}\hat{u} - (C_{m\dot{\alpha}}D + C_{m\alpha})\alpha + (i_B D^2 - C_{m\theta}D)\theta = 0$$

If an aircraft is flying at the conditions as following, please answer the following questions.

$$C_{L\theta} = 0.25$$

$$C_{Z\alpha} = -4.90$$

$$C_{Z\dot{\alpha}} = 0$$

$$C_{D\alpha} = 0.0188$$

$$C_{mu} = 0$$

$$C_{m\dot{\alpha}} = -4.20$$

$$C_{Xu} = -0.0376$$

$$C_{Z\dot{\alpha}} = 0$$

$$\mu = 272$$

$$C_{Xd} = 0.14$$

$$C_{m\theta} = -22.9$$

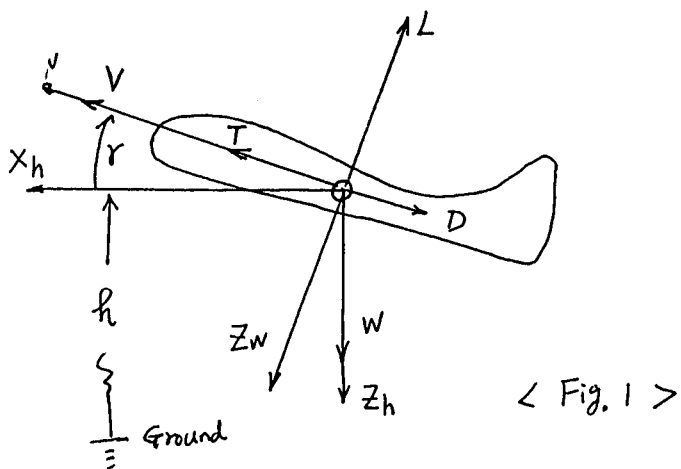
$$i_B = 1900$$

$$C_{Zu} = 0$$

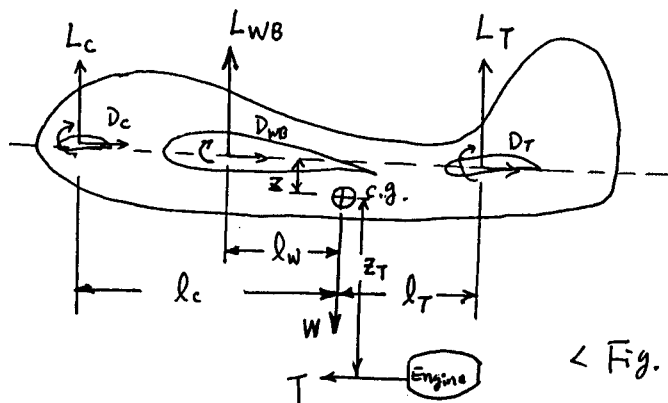
$$C_{m\alpha} = -0.488$$

(a) (8%) Is the aircraft statically stable? Why?

(b) (15%) Determine the eigenvalues of the short-period mode and the Hugoid mode. Discuss their stability and physical meanings.



< Fig. 1 >



< Fig. 2 >