

1. (20%)

Solve the following differential equations for  $y(x)$ .

a)  $y' - y = xy^2$  ,  $y(0) = 0.5$

b)  $y'' - y = 4xe^x$  ,  $y(0) = 1$  ,  $y'(0) = 0$

2. (20%)

a) Evaluate the integral

$$\int_C \frac{ie^z}{(z-2+i)^2} dz$$

where  $C$  is the counter clockwise circle  $|z| = 2$ .

b) Consider the mapping,  $w = 1/z$ . Describe and sketch

i) the image of circles which do not pass through the origin in the  $z$  plane.

ii) the image of circles which pass through the origin of the  $z$  plane.

3. (20%)

Find the radius of convergence and interval of convergence of the power series:

a)  $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n+1} (x+1)^n$ ,

b)  $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^n (x-1)^n$ ,

c)  $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n3^n} (x+1)^n$ .

(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

4. (20%) Consider a vertical system of masses and springs. The notations in the figure are:

- $k_{01}, k_{12}, k_{23},$  and  $k_{34}$  : spring constants
- $m_i, i=1,2,$  and  $3$ : masses
- $y_i$ : displacement of mass  $i$  from the static position

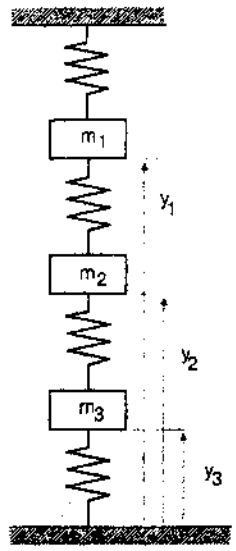
Assuming there are no frictions, the differential equations for displacements of the masses are given by

$$m_1 \frac{d^2}{dt^2} y_1(t) = -(k_{01} + k_{12})y_1 + k_{12}y_2$$

$$m_2 \frac{d^2}{dt^2} y_2(t) = k_{12}y_1 - (k_{12} + k_{23})y_2 + k_{23}y_3$$

$$m_3 \frac{d^2}{dt^2} y_3(t) = k_{23}y_2 - (k_{23} + k_{34})y_3$$

Derive the eigenvalue problem associated with a harmonic oscillation. Assume that  $m_1=m_2=m_3=m$  =constant.



5. (20%)

Use the method of the Fourier sine function expansion to solve the problem:

PDE  $u_t = u_{xx} + \sin(3\pi x) \quad 0 < x < 1$

BCs  $\begin{cases} u(0,t) = 0 \\ u(1,t) = 0 \end{cases} \quad 0 < t < \infty$

IC  $u(x,0) = \sin(\pi x) \quad 0 \leq x \leq 1.$