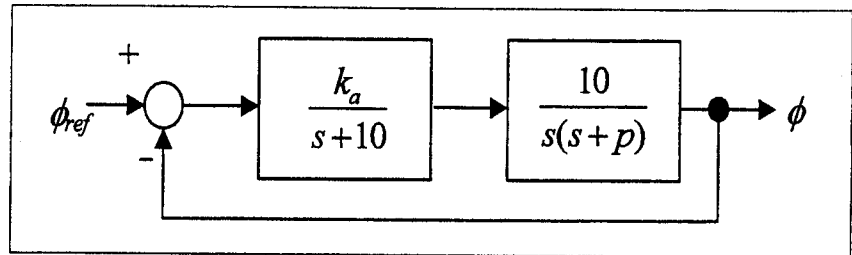


本試題是否可以使用計算機: 可使用, 不可使用 (請命題老師勾選)

1) 請回答下列問題:

- (a) 在「自動控制」的討論裡頭, 所謂的「控制」是指甚麼意思? (10%)
 (b) 何謂開迴路控制? 何謂閉迴路控制? 兩者的異同之處又各為何? (10%)

2) 針對右圖的控制系統, 請回答下列問題:



- (a) 如果 $p=1$, 則多大的 k_a 才能讓閉迴路 dominant poles 的阻尼比(damping ratio) 為 0.707? (15%)
 (b) 一般而言, p 的值大都只能確定到一個範圍, 譬如 $0.8 \leq p \leq 1.2$ 。則我們到底應該用 $p=0.8$ 或是 $p=1$ 或是 $p=1.2$ 做為標準值來進行迴饋設計, 以使得控制器的增益邊限為最大? (15%)

3) An open-loop transfer function $G(s)$ of a negative unity feedback control system is given as

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+1)}{s(s-1)(s^2+14s+58)}$$

- (a) Draw the root-locus plot of the feedback system and find asymptotes and angles, crossing frequencies and K , departure angles of loci from complex poles, breaking and arrival points and K . (20%)
 (b) What is the range of K for the closed-loop system to be stable? (5%)

4) The open-loop transfer function $G(s)$ of a negative unity feedback system is

$$G(s) = \frac{6.28(s+2)(s+10)}{s^3}$$

- (a) Draw the Bode plot for the closed-loop control system. (15%)
 (b) Mark and estimate gain and phase margin from the plot in (a). (10%)