

- #1) For the characteristic equation of feedback control system (20%) given below, determine the range of K so that the system is asymptotically stable (if possible).

$$S^4 + KS^3 + 5S^2 + 10S + 10K = 0$$

- #2) (i) Construct the root-locus diagram for the following control system (20%) for which the open loop transfer function, $G(s)H(s)$, is given as

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s-1)}{S(S+1)(S+2)}, \quad -\infty < K < \infty \quad (15\%)$$

- (ii) Find breakaway points. (5%)

- #3) (i) Obtain the state-transition matrix, $\Phi(t)$, for the following system: (20%)

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t). \quad (10\%)$$

- (ii) If $u(t)$ is the unit-step function occurring at $t=0$, (or $u(t)=1(t)$) and the initial state is zero, ($\begin{bmatrix} x_1(0) \\ x_2(0) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$), obtain the time response of the above system shown in (i). (10%)

- #4) Consider the following system:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 6.5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

and letting $\begin{cases} \tilde{u} = \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix} \\ \tilde{x} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \\ \tilde{y} = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} \end{cases}$

Find the transfer function between the input $U(s)$ and the output $Y(s)$.

- #5) Draw the Bode diagram of the following transfer function:

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{e^{-0.5j\omega}}{1+j\omega}$$

(20%)

where $0.1 \text{ rad/sec} \leq \omega \leq 10 \text{ rad/sec}$.