

1. Explain the following terms:

- (a) S-100 bus (b) IEEE-488 bus (c) Warshall's Algorithm
 (d) shell sort (e) Hub polling

2. A relation on a set S (and its corresponding digraph and adjacency matrix) is transitive if for any three elements x, y , and z in S , if x is related to y and y is related to z then x is related to z

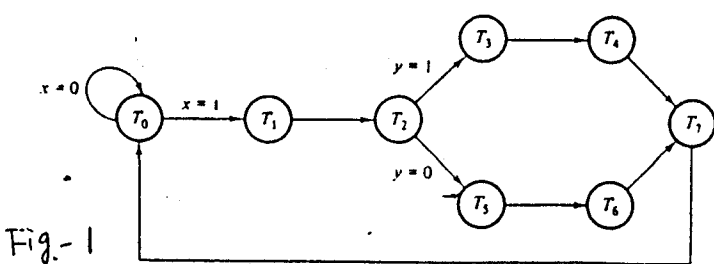
- (a) What must be true of a digraph if it represents a transitive relation
 (b) What must be true of the boolean product of the adjacency matrix of a transitive digraph with itself
 (c) Prove that the transitive closure of any digraph is transitive

3. How can you represent a polynomial in three variables (x, y & z) as a circular list? Each node should represent a term and should contain the powers of x, y and z as well as the coefficient of that term. Write pascal functions to do the following:

- (a) Add two such polynomials
 (b) Multiply two such polynomials.

4. A control unit has two inputs x and y and eight states. The control state diagram is shown in Fig-1

- (a) Design the control using eight D flip-flops
 (b) Design the control using a register, a decoder and a PLA.



5. A computer uses the shift register shown in Fig-2 to perform shift and rotate operations. Inputs to the control logic for this register consist of

- ASR Arithmetic Shift Right
- LSR Logic Shift Right
- SL Shift Left
- ROR Rotate Right
- LD parallel load

All shift and load operations are controlled by one clock input. The shift register is implemented by using D flip-flop. Give a complete logic diagram for the control logic and for bits r_0 , r_1 and r_{15} of the shift register.

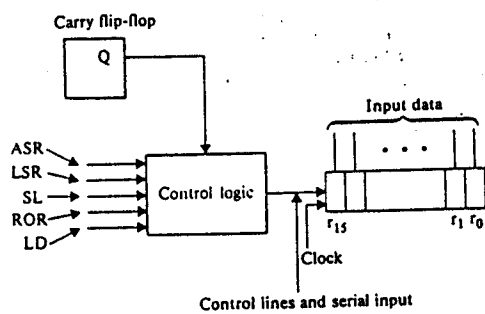


Fig-2