

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. Find the angle between vectors $\mathbf{a} = 2\mathbf{i} + 3\mathbf{j} + \mathbf{k}$ and $\mathbf{b} = -\mathbf{i} + 5\mathbf{j} + \mathbf{k}$? (20%)
(Hint: For the answer, you just write, for example, $\theta = \tan^{-1}(x/y)$. You don't need to solve x/y value.
"tan" is just an example, it can be sin, cos, or tan.)
2. Find an equation of the plane with normal vector $\mathbf{n} = 2\mathbf{i} + 8\mathbf{j} - 5\mathbf{k}$ containing the point $(4, -1, 3)$? (20%)
3. Given following equations:
$$2x_1 - 9x_2 = 15$$
$$3x_1 + 6x_2 = 16.$$
 - 1) Please write them to be the format as $A\mathbf{x}=\mathbf{b}$, where A is a 2×2 matrix, \mathbf{x} is a 2×1 vector and \mathbf{b} is also a 2×1 vector. (10%)
 - 2) Please solve unknown \mathbf{x} vector? (10%)
4. Find the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of $\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ -1 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$? (20%)
5. Convert $(-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, 1)$ in (x,y,z) rectangular coordinates to cylindrical coordinates (r, θ, z) ? (20%)