

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. (20%) Find a unit vector  $n$  perpendicular to the plane  $4x + 2y + 4z = -7$ ?
2. (20%) Find the eigenvalues  $\lambda_1, \lambda_2$  and eigenvectors  $x_1, x_2$  of the matrix  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ ?

3. (20%) Given following equations:

$$2x_1 - 9x_2 = 15$$

$$3x_1 + 6x_2 = 16.$$

- 1) Please write them to be the format as  $Ax=b$ , where  $A$  is a  $2 \times 2$  matrix,  $x$  is a  $2 \times 1$  vector and  $b$  is also a  $2 \times 1$  vector. (10%)
  - 2) Please solve unknown  $x$  vector? (10%)
4. (20%) The quadratic form is  $Q = x^T Ax = 2x_1^2 + x_1 x_2 - 3x_2^2$ 
    - 1) What is the coefficient matrix  $A$ ? (10%)
    - 2) What is the corresponding symmetric matrix  $C$ ? That is,  $Q = x^T Cx$  (10%)
  5. (20%) For Sum of Squared Differences (SSD) problem, please solve the unknown parameter  $h$

$$\min E = \sum_{x \in R} [I(x+h) - F(x)]^2$$

by first order Taylor series expansion:  $I(x+h) \approx I(x) + h \frac{\partial I(x)}{\partial x}$  That is, starting from  $\frac{\partial E}{\partial h} =$