

系所組別 製造資訊與系統研究所丙組

考試科目 物理

考試日期: 0307, 節次: 2

※ 考生請注意: 本試題 可 不可 使用計算機

1. (20 pts) A satellite of mass m moves in a circular orbit of radius r about a planet of mass M , where $M \gg m$. Give the total energy of the system.
2. (20 pts) Three charges lie along the x -axis. The positive charge $q_1 = 15\mu\text{C}$ is at $x=2$, and the positive charge $q_2 = 6\mu\text{C}$ is at the origin, *i.e.*, $x=0$. Where must a negative charge, q_3 , be placed on the x -axis so that the resultant force on it is zero?
3. (20 pts) The average speed of the charge carriers is called the drift speed. A copper wire of cross sectional area $3 \times 10^{-6} \text{m}^2$ carries a current of 10A. Find the drift speed of the electrons in the wire. The density of copper is 8.95g/cm^3
4. (40 pts) A plane electromagnetic sinusoidal wave of frequency 40 MHz travels in free space in the x direction. At some point and at some instant, the electric field E has its maximum value of 750 N/C and is along the y axis. Answer the following questions.
 - (a) (10 pts) Determine the wavelength and period of the wave.
 - (b) (10 pts) Calculate the magnitude and direction of magnetic field B when $E=750 \text{N/C}$ in the positive y -direction.
 - (c) (20 pts) Write expressions for the space-time variation of the electric and magnetic field components for this wave.