※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。 請於答案卷（卡）作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

Problem 1
（a）Consider a thin skewed plate subjected to a uniform distribution of stress along its side．Please calculate its $\sigma_{x}, \sigma_{y}$ ，and $\tau_{x y}$ and find the principal stresses．（10 Points）

（b）A solid steel shaft of circular cross section， 0.02 m in diameter，yields when a torque of $400 \mathrm{~N} \cdot \mathrm{~m}$ is applied．A circular tank， 1.0 m in diameter and made of the same material，is to contain certain internal pressure $\boldsymbol{p}=3.0 \mathrm{MPa}$ ． What wall thickness $t$ is required for a safety factor of 2．0？You should use both Tresca and maximum distortional energy theories for carrying on the calculations．（15 Points）

## Problem 2

Consider the following figure，two slender beams are builtin to a rigid disk and to rigid walls．Please find the rotation stiffness of the system．The rotation stiffness is defined as the ratio between the applied torque T and the rotation angle of the rigid disk．（25 Points）

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## Problem 3

The beam assembly shown is subjected to a concentrated load $P$ at point $B$ ．Determine the support reactions at the fixed end $D$ by using Castigliano＇s theorem（alternative solution approach is not allowed）．For both beams： cross－sectional area is $A$ ，area moment of inertia is $I$ ，the Young＇s modulus is $E$ ，and the Poisson＇s ratio is $v$ ． （20 Points）


## Problem 4

Consider a slender rod subjected to uniform temperature increase $T_{0}$ and tension $\sigma_{0}$ as shown．The Young＇s modulus，Poisson＇s ratio，and coefficient of thermal expansion of the rod are $E$ ，$v$ ，and $\alpha$ ，respectively．If the rod is constrained in the out－of－plane direction such that it＇s under plane strain condition，the rod extension and volume change as results of the thermomechanical load are $\Delta L_{1}$ and $\Delta V_{1}$ ，respectively；and if the rod is under plane stress condition，the rod extension and volume change are $\Delta L_{2}$ and $\Delta V_{2}$ ，respectively．
（a）Determine $\Delta L_{2} / \Delta L_{1}$ ．（ 20 Points）
（b）Determine $\Delta V_{2} / \Delta V_{1}$ ，assuming the rod is incompressible．（ 10 Points）


