

PART I:

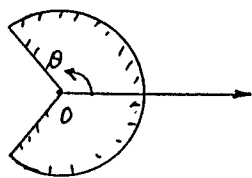
1. Solve the Boundary-Value problem in Ω (20%)

$$\nabla^2 U(r, \theta) = 0 \quad \text{in } \Omega$$

Boundary Conditions:

$$U(1, \theta) = f(\theta) \quad \text{for } |\theta| < 3\pi/4$$

$$U(r, -3\pi/4) = U(r, 3\pi/4) = 0 \quad 0 < r < 1$$



$$\Omega = \{(r, \theta) : 0 \leq r \leq 1, |\theta| \leq 3\pi/4\}$$

where: $\nabla^2 = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial r^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \theta^2}$

2. Find the integral Equation (10%)

$$x(t) = t^2 + \int_0^t \sin(t-u) x(u) du$$

3. Find the Fourier Series of the periodic (10%)

function $F(x) = |x| \quad |x| \leq \tau$

Then Set $\tau = \tau/2$.

Find, $1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \dots = ?$

PART II:

1. 若以傅立葉正弦級數 (Fourier Sine Series) 與傅立葉餘弦 (Fourier Cosine series) 來表示函數 $f(x) = x, 0 \leq x \leq \pi$.

(a) 試問何者的收斂速度較快, 說明之. (5%)

(b) 試討論這兩種級數於 $x=0$ 處之收斂情形. (5%)

2. 試求解一階微分方程式

$$(3x^2y^2 + e^y) \frac{dy}{dx} + 2(xy^3 + 1) = 0. \quad (10\%)$$

3. 試求作用力 $\vec{F} = (y\partial e^{xy} - 4x)\vec{i} + (x\partial e^{xy} + 3)\vec{j} + (xy e^{xy} + y)\vec{k}$

沿着線段 C 所作的功 (Work). 其中 C 表示由點 $(0, 0, 0)$ 至點 $(2, 4, 0)$ 之線段. (10%)

4. 試以 z 之幕級數 (Powers of z) 型式, 求出函數 $f(z)$ 之所有的 Laurent (或 Taylor) 展開式

$$f(z) = \frac{z-2}{z^3-1} \quad (10\%)$$

並說明各級數展開式之收斂區域 (Region of Convergence).

5. (a) 求下列矩陣 A 所有特徵值 (eigenvalue) 之和與積. (5%)

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 & 2 \\ -1 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

(b) 試問該矩陣 A 是否正定 (Positive Definite)? (5%)

6. 證明在某一區域內, 若函數 v 為函數 u 之調和共軛函數 (Harmonic Conjugate); 同樣 u 亦為 v 之調和共軛函數, 則 u 和 v 必為定值函數 (constant function). (10%)