

1. Evaluate the following surface integral

$$I = \iint_S (x^3 dydz + x^2 y dx dz + x^2 z dx dy)$$

Where S is the surface consisting of the cylinder $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$ ($0 \leq z \leq b$) and the circular disk $z = 0$ and without disk $z = b$ ($x^2 + y^2 \leq a^2$). That is, the surface like a sugar can without the upper cover.

(Hint: Using Divergence theorem of Gauss. However, the surface S is not a closed surface. Be careful!)(20 points)

2. For a 2×2 matrix A ,

- Find a matrix A , let the eigenvectors are orthogonal.(5 points)
- Find A such that $y = Ax$ is a counterclockwise rotation through 30° in the plane.(5 points)
- Show the eigenvectors associated with distinct eigenvalues are linearly independent.(5 points)

3. Describe the following terminologies;(3 points each)

- Simple curve.
- Simple connected domain or Simple connected region.
- Analytic function
- Stoke's theorem
- Directional derivative

4. (15%) Solve two unknowns x_1 and x_2 in two simultaneous equations as below

$$\dot{x}_1 + 2x_1 - 2\dot{x}_2 + 3x_2 = 4$$

$$2\dot{x}_1 + x_1 + \dot{x}_2 - x_2 = 2t$$

$$\text{when } t = 0^+, x_1 = 1, x_2 = -2.$$

5. (15%) What is the *Residue Theorem*? Evaluate the definite integrals $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2 dx}{1+x^6}$ by the method of residues.

6. (20%) If $z = z(y, t)$ is a displacement, the model to describe the vibration of a flexible string of length l is as follows

$$z_{tt} = c^2 z_{yy}, \quad 0 < y < l, \quad 0 < t$$

$$z_y(0, t) = 0, \quad z_y(l, t) = 0, \quad 0 < t$$

$$z(y, 0) = z_0(y), \quad z_t(y, 0) = 0, \quad 0 \leq y \leq l$$

The string supports are of the free-boundary type (lateral, but no vertical restraint), and no external forces are acting. Solve the differential equation by separation of variables.