

1. Describe the following terms briefly: (4% for each)
 - a. thoracic duct
 - b. neuron
 - c. abduction
 - d. nephron
 - d. tenia coli
 - f. inguinal hernia
 - g. pineal gland
 - h. coronal (frontal) plane
 - i. vagus nerve
 - j. Islets of Langerhans
 - k. photoreceptor
2. Compare the heart structure and circulation route in fetus and adulthood. (8%)
3. Compare the structures of cervical, thoracic and lumbar vertebrae. (8%)
4. Draw briefly the bones of the orbit (眼眶). (8%)
5. Explain the differences between the male and female pelvis, i.e., pelvic structure and reproductive organs. (8%)
6. Describe the hepatic portal system and associated vessels. (8%)
7. How do you breathe (inspiration and expiration)? (8%)
8. Please list 4 muscles of the thigh and describe briefly their actions. (8%)