

每題 25 分

1. Please describe pathogenesis, pathological changes, and clinical features of osteoarthritis (also called degenerative joint disease).
2. Please describe epidemiology, pathogenesis, pathological changes, and clinical features of pulmonary tuberculosis.
3. Please describe etiology, pathogenesis, pathological changes, and clinical features of systemic lupus erythematosus.
4. Invasion and metastasis are biologic hallmarks of malignant tumors. Please describe the mechanisms of metastasis development within a primary malignant tumor.