

1. (a) Show that the differential form

$$2 \sin 2x \sinh y \, dx - \cos 2x \cosh y \, dy$$

is exact. (5%)

- (b) Solve the differential equation (5%)

$$2 \sin 2x \sinh y \, dx - \cos 2x \cosh y \, dy = 0.$$

- (c) Solve the initial value problem. (10%)

$$y'' - y = 2 \cos x, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 3$$

2. (a) Calculate the integral (10%)

$$\int_C \vec{F}(\vec{r}) \cdot d\vec{r}, \quad \vec{F} = [2z, 1, -y], \quad C: \vec{r} = [\cos t, \sin t, 2t] \text{ from } (0, 0, 0) \text{ to } (1, 0, 4\pi).$$

- (b) Evaluate the integral (10%)

$$\int_{(\pi/2, -\pi)}^{(\pi/4, 0)} (\cos x \cos 2y \, dx - 2 \sin x \sin 2y \, dy).$$

- (20pt) 3. Solve $y''' - y' = \sin t$ by Laplace transform, given $y(0) = 2$, $y'(0) = 0$, and $y''(0) = 1$. Note that $L\left\{\frac{\sin \omega t}{\omega}\right\} = \frac{1}{s^2 + \omega^2}$ and $L\{\cos \omega t\} = \frac{s}{s^2 + \omega^2}$.

4. Consider the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$.

(20 pt)

- (a). The determinant $\det(-A^{10}) = ?$
- (b). The eigenvalues $\lambda(A^{10}) = ?$
- (c). The rank $\text{rank}(A) = ?$
- (d). How many linearly independent eigenvectors does matrix A have?

5. Let $\vec{F} = z\vec{i} + x\vec{j} + y\vec{k}$. Assume that C is the trace (邊緣) of the cylinder $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ in the plane $y + z = 2$. Orient C counterclockwise as viewed as from above. See the following figure.

(20 pt)

- (a). Calculate the surface integral $I_1 = \iint_S (\nabla \times \vec{F}) \cdot \vec{n} dS$ directly, where \vec{n} is the outward unit normal of the surface S enclosed by C , and dS is the differential area element of the surface S . (Note that you are prohibited to evaluate I_1 by using the result in (b).)
- (b). Calculate the line integral $I_2 = \oint_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{R}$ directly.
 where $d\vec{R} = dx\vec{i} + dy\vec{j} + dz\vec{k}$ is the differential displacement along C .
 (Note that you are prohibited to evaluate I_2 by using the result in (a).)

