

國立成功大學
110學年度碩士班招生考試試題

編 號：2

系 所：全校系所

科 目：英文(A)

日 期：0202

節 次：第 4 節

備 註：不可使用計算機

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

Part I Vocabulary 20% (本大題於答案卡作答)

(Fill in each blank with a proper term that best completes the sentence)

1. The law _____ double-parking in this city.
A. flings B. prohibits C. erases D. facilitates
2. They have to _____ their stay for another week in that city.
A. prolong B. formulate C. designate D. denote
3. There are _____ differences between theory and practice.
A. legible B. laden C. radical D. medieval
4. The two friends had a _____ encounter in the street.
A. random B. mortal C. metallic D. molten
5. The wages were often _____ according to the number of hours worked.
A. paralyzed B. overcharged C. reckoned D. peered
6. Please do not be _____ by his bad manners since he is merely trying to attract attention.
A. disregarded B. distorted C. irritated D. intervened
7. Too much _____ to X-rays can cause skin burns, cancer or other damage to the body.
A. disclosure B. exhibition C. contact D. exposure
8. It is well known that knowledge is the _____ condition for expansion of mind.
A. incompatible B. incredible C. indefinite D. indispensable
9. Some of the most important concepts in physics _____ their success to these mathematic systems.
A. oblige B. owe C. contribute D. attribute
10. As your instructor advised, you ought to spend your time on something _____ researching into.
A. precious B. worth C. worthy D. valuable

Part II Grammar 20% (Fill in each blank with a proper term or phrase that best completes the sentence) (本大題於答案卡作答)

11. By the time you arrive in London, we _____ in Europe for two weeks.
A. shall stay B. have stayed C. will have stayed D. have been staying
12. I appreciated _____ the opportunity 'to study abroad two years ago.
A. having been given B. having given C. to have been given D. to have given
13. Jean Wagner's most enduring contribution to the study of Afro-American poetry is his insistence that it _____ in a religious, as well as worldly, frame of reference.
A. is to be analyzed B. has been analyzed C. be analyzed D. should have been analyzed
14. As it turned out to be a small house party, we _____ so formally.
A) needn't dress up B) did not need have dressed up
C) did no need dress up D) needn't have dressed up
15. I apologize if I ____ you, but I assure you it was unintentional.
A) offend B) had offended
C) should have offended D) might have offended
16. Greater efforts to increase agricultural production must be made if food shortage _____ avoided.
A) is to be B) can be C) will be D) has been
17. There are over 100 night schools in the city, making it possible for a professional to be re-educated no matter _____ he does.
A) how B) where C) what D) when
18. I've kept up a friendship with a girl whom I was at school ____ twenty years ago.
A) about B) since C) till D) with
19. He wasn't asked to take on the chairmanship of the society, _____ insufficiently popular with all members.
A) being considered B) considering
C) to be considered D) having considered
20. _____ for the timely investment from the general public, our company would not be so thriving as it is
A) Had it not been B) Were it not C) Be it not D) Should it not be

III. Cloze Test 20% (本大題於答案卡作答)

Directions : For each numbered blank in the following passage, there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the best one and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET by blackening the corresponding letter in the brackets .

The first and smallest unit that can be discussed in relation to language is the word. In speaking, the choice of words is ___21___ the utmost importance. Proper selection will eliminate one source of ___22___ breakdown in the communication cycle. Too often, careless use of words ___23___ a meeting of the minds of the speaker and listener. The words used by the speaker may ___24___ unfavorable reactions in the listener ___25___ interfere with his comprehension; hence, the transmission-reception system breaks down.

___26___, inaccurate or indefinite words may make ___27___ difficult for the listener to understand the ___28___ which is being transmitted to him. The speaker who does not have specific words in his working vocabulary may be ___29___ to explain or describe in a ___30___ that can be understood by his listeners.

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|---------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 21. A. of | B. at | C. for | D. on |
| 22. A. inaccessible | B. timely | C. likely | D. invalid |
| 23. A. encourages | B. prevents | C. destroys | D. offers |
| 24. A. pass out | B. take away | C. back up | D. stir up |
| 25. A. who | B. as | C. which | D. what |
| 26. A. Moreover | B. However | C. Preliminarily | D. Unexpectedly |
| 27. A. that | B. it | C. so | D. this |
| 28. A. speech | B. sense | C. message | D. meaning |
| 29. A. obscure | B. difficult | C. impossible | D. unable |
| 30. A. case | B. means | C. method | D. way |

IV . Reading Comprehension 20% (Directions: There are five questions based on the below passage. For each question, choose the only one answer that best corresponds to the question) (本大題於答案卡作答)

As children get older, self-discipline should take the place of imposed discipline. Constrains become internalized and children begin to weigh from within the validity of their promptings. But their tendency to be self-critical, to develop a code of their own, depends on the extent to which they must have 'kept critical company. The dialogue within reflects the dialogue without; that is why discussion is so important during adolescence. Those in authority over children will, therefore, attempt to get children to do what is sensible by appealing to their common sense instead of ordering them around or appealing to their own status. They will not say, "I'm your father and I'm telling you not to smoke," but will point out the dangers involved. It is a

further question, however, whether a child's acceptance of good reasons should be the criterion for his action. If a parent explains to a child why it is stupid and wrong to put objects on railway lines, and yet sees him doing so, will he stand aside and reflect that the boy is learning to choose? Parents must weigh their own fundamental principles against what is instructive for their children.

Example, of course, is crucial. Parents and others must provide a pattern out of which the child can eventually develop his own style of self-regulation. This is not likely to happen unless exercise of authority is rationalized and sensitively adapted to age, to persons, and to the tasks in hand, for the young will rightly rebel against the irrational expression of a traditional status. In brief, teachers and parents must learn to be in authority without being authoritarian.

31. When children get older, _____.
- A. they begin to consider everything carefully with their own standard
 - B. self-discipline becomes a conscious or unconscious part of themselves
 - C. they tend to rebel against senseless expression of authority
 - D. all of the above
32. The sentence "their tendency to be self-critical depends on the extent to which they must have kept critical company" could be best interpreted as _____.
- A. the outside world can exert great influence on the development of children
 - B. children are willing to follow teacher's instruction
 - C. both teachers and parents should exercise authority
 - D. teachers and parents should have talks with children regularly
33. Which of the following is implied but not mentioned?
- A. Discussion with children is important when they get older.
 - B. Parents and others should set examples for children to follow.
 - C. As children get older imposed discipline becomes a part of themselves.
 - D. When children are not older, they should be forced to accept some training which develops self-control.
34. The author's style of this passage can best be described as _____.
- A. ironic
 - B. formal
 - C. informal
 - D. reserved
35. The title below that best expresses the idea of this passage is _____.
- A. Self-discipline or Imposed Discipline
 - B. How to Educate Children
 - C. Authority Not Authoritarian
 - D. Example of Parents is Not Crucial to Children

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第 5 頁，共 5 頁

IV. Short Essay Writing 20% (本大題於答案卷作答)

Directions: Read carefully the below passage about a controversial issue--the legalization of same-sex marriage in Taiwan. Then write a well-organized short essay of approximately 300 words in English as your response to this passage. (Writing competency 40%, argumentation 30%, organization 30%)

In May 2019 Lawmakers in Taiwan had approved a bill legalizing same-sex marriage, a landmark decision that makes the self-ruled island the first place in Asia to pass gay marriage legislation.

The vote came almost two years after the island's Constitutional Court ruled that the existing law -- which said marriage was between a man and a woman -- was unconstitutional. The panel of judges gave the island's parliament two years to amend or enact new laws.

Then, only a week off the two-year deadline -- lawmakers in Taiwan's Legislative Yuan passed a bill making same-sex marriage a reality--"It will go into effect on May 24, 2019."