

國立成功大學

111學年度碩士班招生考試試題

編 號：335

系 所：政治學系政治經濟學碩士班

科 目：政治學

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節 次：第 2 節

備 註：不可使用計算機

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

一、請將下面英文段落翻譯成中文（15%），並據以做出評論（10%）。

The troubled efforts of comparative politics to bridge cultural differences are illustrated by the long-term results of the publication in 1978 of a book titled Orientalism. Written by the Palestinian-American scholar Edward Said (1935–2003), it argued that the forces of political and economic domination had long produced negative Western images and ideas regarding the East (or the Orient). The resulting orientalism, argued Said, embodied 'dogmas' regarding studies of the Arabs and Islam. These included a characterization of the West as 'rational, developed, humane, [and] superior', and of the Orient as 'aberrant, undeveloped, [and] inferior', and a view that the Orient was 'at bottom something either to be feared ...or to be controlled'. Said's book was widely quoted and cited, opening up new possibilities in the debate about Western perceptions of the East, and also in comparative political study.

二、政治傳播對於民意產生重大的影響。請問有哪些重要的媒體效果機制？（25%）

三、威權政體中，有哪些不同的類型？（10%）而根據 Guillermo O'Donnell（1973）的研究，民主化將出現於哪幾個重要階段。請詳加說明。（15%）

四、解釋名詞：

1. 發展型國家（developmental state）（5%）
2. 現代化理論（modernization theory）（5%）
3. 獨裁者的困境（dictator's dilemma）（5%）
4. 政治機會結構（political opportunity structure）（5%）
5. 社會資本（social capital）（5%）