

系所組別： 外國語文學系乙組

考試科目： 語言學概論

考試日期：0223·節次：2

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

I. Define the following terms with illustrative examples.

1. implicational universal (9%)
2. illocutionary force (9%)
3. reanalysis (9%)
4. voice onset time (9%)

II. Answer the following questions.

1. Explain the difference in the (underlined) vowel between *mouse* [maʊs] and *mice* [maɪs], and between *serene* [sə'ri:n] and *serenity* [sə'ri:nəti] from a historical perspective. (20%)
2. Use your syntactic knowledge to explain why the following conversation is an uncommon one. (20%)

(A bad guy kidnapped the princess...)

Bad guy: Just scream for help! No one will come!

Princess: For help! For help!

No one: Here I am! Who summoned me?

III. Choose and answer **two from the three questions** below.

1. What is the fourfold classification of languages (in terms of morphological system)? Define each one to show that you know how to distinguish one from another. (12%)
2. Discuss why the English phrase "What the fuck?" is translated into Chinese 花惹發 [xwa⁵⁵ zə²¹ fa⁵⁵]. Your discussion must include both segmental and suprasegmental aspects. (12%)
3. Give an analysis to the pattern of *Puyuma* (Austronesian) reduplication with the following data (Generally, the stress falls on the final syllable of a word.). (12%)

<u>stem</u>	<u>reduplicated</u>
a. duli	duli-duli
b. bira	bira-bira
c. ami	ami-ami
d. tawar	tawa-tawar
e. aip	ai-aip
f. iriŋ	iri-iriŋ
g. tapela	tapela-pela
h. saeru	saeru-eru
i. be akas	be aka- akas
j. iruma?	iruma-ruma?