

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. Please list the following TESOL methodologies in the **chronological** order of their development. (10%)

Direct Method      Principled Eclecticism      Audio-lingualism  
Communicative Language Teaching      Grammar Translation  
Community Language Learning

2. Please indicate the materials applied in each of the following methods. (40%)

- (1) The Silent Way
- (2) Desuggestopedia
- (3) Community Language Learning
- (4) Total Physical Response
- (5) Communicative Language Teaching
- (6) Content-based, Task-based, and Participatory Approaches
- (7) Learning Strategy Training, Cooperative Learning, and Multiple Intelligences
- (8) CALL

3. Please write an short essay (at least 300 words) to explain your point of view toward the influences of English as a lingua franca (ELF) and English for Specific Purposes (ESP) on the **design, focus, evaluation** and **materials** of modern English teaching. Please be specific and include some evidences or examples to support your points. (50%)