國立成功大學108學年度碩士班招生考試試題

編號:

義

所: 外國語文學系

※ 考生請注意:本試題不可使用計算機。

考試科目:語言學概論

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考試日期:0223, 節次:1

請於答案卷(卡)作答,於本試題紙上作答者,不予計分

Define the following concepts related to morphology and give examples for 1.

illustration: bound morpheme, inflectional morpheme, derivational 20% morpheme, infix, circumfix. Among them, what concepts can be applied to the formation of "fanfuckin'tastic" in American English?

- Provide four possible interpretations for the following sentence 'Time flies like 2. an arrow.' For each interpretation, invoke one relevant "thematic role" to 20% account for the ambiguities involved.
- Define the following three terms in phonology: minimal pair, phonemic 3. feature, and nasality, and use at least two examples of minimal pairs to 20% determine whether nasality is a distinctive feature in English.
- Define the two terms: language versus dialect. Give two phonological and two 4. syntactical features to show how AAVE (African American Vernacular English) is 20% different from SAE (Standard American English). Give two lexical and two phonological features to how SAE is different from BE (British English).
- Define Wernicke's aphasia and Broca's aphasia and give at least three linguistic 5. 20% performance features for each.