

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. Define the following terms and give examples for each. (25%)
  - a. Tone language and intonation language
  - b. Syllabic sonorant consonants in English
  - c. Homorganic nasal rule in English
  - d. Logographic writing system and syllabic writing system
  - e. Inflectional morpheme and derivational morpheme
  
2. Describe the following terms and the relationship between them: 'slip of the tongue', 'competence' and 'performance' (12%). Is slip of tongue rule-governed? Give four examples of slip of tongue, two in Chinese and two in English, to support your answers (13%)
  
3. Disambiguate the following sentence 'John shot the man in the car' by providing two paraphrases in English (5%). Use relocation, topicalization, and wh-question tests to prove that 'in the car' is a constituent in both interpretations (20%)
  
4. What are 'pidgin' and 'creole'? (6%) Give five linguistic characteristics of pidgins? (10%) How are the following data related to the features you provided? (9%)  
  
Chinese pidgin: Before I sell um for ten dollar  
American English: I sold it for ten dollars.  
Chinese pidgin: tat piecee he no sellum  
American English: He won't sell at that price  
Chinese pidgin: Thisee chop tea what name  
American English: What is the name of this tea?