

本試題是否可以使用計算機: 可使用, 不可使用 (請命題老師勾選)

I. Define the following terms with illustrative examples.

1. 5% Agglutinating languages
2. 5% Anomia
3. 5% Complementizer
4. 5% Garden path sentence
5. 5% Deixis
6. 5% Entering tone in Chinese language
7. 5% Heteronyms

II. Answer the following questions.

8. 10% Languages in the world can be classified into two major groups, head-initial or head-final. Describe the characteristics of each group.
9. 15% How are tense vowels and lax vowels different from each other in terms of their phonetic and phonological characteristics?
10. 20% Describe contra-lateralization of brain function and left lateralization of human speech, and dichotic listening experiments. Describe how dichotic listening experiments can be used to demonstrate the contra-lateralization function and left lateralization function of human brain.

(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

編號： 18 系所：外國語文學系乙組

科目：語言學概論

本試題是否可以使用計算機： 可使用， 不可使用（請命題老師勾選）

11. 20% The following is a list of how three romanization systems of Mandarin Chinese, Wade-Giles, Tongyong, and Pinyin are different from each other. Comment on the advantages and disadvantages of each system from various perspectives (such as scientific description of speech sound, practical purpose etc.)

	Wade-Giles	Tongyong	Hanyu
ㄑ	ch	j	j
ㄑˊ	ch'	c	q
ㄑㄨ	ch	jh	zh
ㄑㄨˊ	ch'	ch	ch
ㄒ	hs	s	x
ㄖ	j	r	r
ㄍ	k	g	g
ㄍˊ	k'	k	k
ㄅ	p	b	b
ㄅˊ	p'	p	p
ㄊ	t	d	d
ㄊˊ	t'	t	t