

系所組別： 外國語文學系乙組

考試科目： 語言學概論

考試日期： 0308，節次： 2

※ 考生請注意：本試題 可 不可 使用計算機

## I. Define the following terms with illustrative examples.

- |                     |     |
|---------------------|-----|
| 1. illocutionary    | 10% |
| 2. corpus           | 10% |
| 3. tone sandhi      | 10% |
| 4. theta roles      | 10% |
| 5. deontic modality | 10% |

## II. Answer the following questions

1. Please semantically and syntactically explain the following English examples.  
15%

- (1) a. The boy broke the window.  
b. The boy hit the window.  
(2) a. The window broke.  
b. \*The window hit.

Please make Mandarin Chinese corresponding examples and compare the two languages. 15%

2. If languages can be categorized to be either analytic or synthetic, what language type does Mandarin Chinese belong to? Explain your answers with examples. 20%