

國立成功大學 83 學年度 歷史研究所 碩士班 入學 考試 試題

(世界通史)

每題 25%

- 1、試述英法百年戰爭的原因及其影響。
- 2、試述牛頓科學觀念的內容為何，並論其觀念對「Old Regime」時代的影響？
- 3、哥倫布發現新大陸，象徵著西歐力量向世界各地擴張，試分析帝國主義在美洲及亞洲(中、日、菲)的侵略行為及上述各地的應變之道。

4、閱讀下列資料後回答問題：

(1) Why forego the advantages of so peculiar a situation? Why quit our own to stand upon foreign ground? Why, by interweaving our destiny with that of any part of Europe, entangle our peace and prosperity in the toils of European ambition, rivalry, interest, humour, or caprice?

(2) Besides, Germany's feeble propaganda effort proved highly ineffective. It was handicapped both by an inability to grasp American modes of thought and by the bald facts that the Kaiser's troops did openly violate Belgian neutrality, that a German U-boat did torpedo the Lusitania with the loss of hundreds of lives, and that German espionage agents did attempt sabotage in American munitions plants. Thus the efficient British propaganda machine impressed upon the American mind stereotypes of German motives and ambitions that went far to prepare the nation psychologically for war against the aggressive "Hun."

請問：(1) 資料 1 是代表美國什麼時代的外交政策？可能是由何人提出？

(2) 資料 2 是代表美國什麼時代的外交政策？可能是由何人提出？

(3) 由資料 1 與資料 2，分析美國外交政策轉變的關鍵何在？