國立成功大學

110學年度碩士班招生考試試題

編　號：310

系　所：護理學系

科　目：社區護理學

日　期：0203

節　次：第 2 節

備　註：不可使用計算機

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。　請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1.請閱讀此研究論文摘要並回答後面所列問題：

Early preventive interventions may delay the onset of dementia for people with Mild Cognitive Impairment. This study was designed to examine the effects of the bio-psycho-social functional activity program on the cognitive function of community middle to older adults with Mild Cognitive Impairment. A cluster-randomized controlled trial was conducted. The experimental group received a 12-month bio-psycho-social functional activity program intervention which contained two phases. The first phase was a 6-week teaching program followed by a second phase home follow-up phase. The measurement was carried out at baseline, 6 months and 12 months after the bio-psycho-social functional activity program. The measurement tool was the Chinese version of the Saint Louis University Mental Status Examination. The Generalized Estimating Equations statistical approach was used to analyze the data. The experimental group showed significant short-term and continuous improvement in overall cognitive function in the immediate and short-term memory domain while the domain of attention and executive function showed improvement on the 12-month measurement compared to the control group. Yet, there was no significant improvement overall and in the three domains of cognitive function for the control group. The findings may become references for advancing the dementia prevention program for communities as well as the national policies for dementia prevention programs (Lin et al., 2020)。

(1) 請描述 cluster-randomized controlled trail 如何做?（5%）

(2) 本研究的介入時程多久？如何作規劃的？（5%）

(3) 本研究的發現是甚麼？（10%）

2.請描述我國當前居家護理的照護目標（10%）與執行模式（主管單位、如何執行、如何給付、如何督導與考評）（20%）？

3. 依據我國新制長期照顧給付及支付基準規定：「獨居長輩不能使用喘息服務」，這點您的看法為何？（贊成或不贊成的理由為何）（10%）；您覺得社區護理師於獨居長輩上，應有的專業角色功能發揮點在哪裡？（10%）

4.請列出至少二種「以家庭為中心的照護模式」之核心概念？（10%）並分析其內涵或要素。（20%）