

本試題是否可以使用計算機： 可使用， 不可使用（請命題老師勾選）

1. Describe the sequence of events that take place during accommodation for near vision. (15%)
2. Describe the spread of excitation from the SA node through the rest of the heart. (15%)
3. Describe the pathways by which increased arterial  $P_{CO_2}$  stimulates ventilation. What pathway is more important? (15%)
4. How do the kidneys respond to the presence of an acidosis or alkalosis? (20%)
5. What are the consequences of blocking the common bile duct with a gallstone? (15%)
6. Describe the mechanisms and messengers that contribute to parturition. (20%)