

國立成功大學

111學年度碩士班招生考試試題

編 號：289

系 所：環境醫學研究所

科 目：生物統計

日 期：0220

節 次：第 2 節

備 註：可使用計算機

※ 考生請注意：本試題可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

Please provide complete and detailed calculations. If only answers are provided, then no credits are to be given.

A. (10%)

A shipment of 20 DVD players contains 5 that are defective. If 10 of them are randomly chosen for inspection, what is the probability that 2 out of the 10 will be defective?

B. (20% with 10% each)

It is known that 5% of the books are defective in binding. Find the probability that 2 of the 100 books will be defective in binding, using

1. the binomial distribution;
2. the Poisson approximation to the binomial distribution.

C. (20% with 10% each)

If X_1 has mean 4 and variance 9, while X_2 has mean -2 and variance 5. The 2 random variables are independent, find

1. $E(2X_1 + X_2 - 5)$
2. $\text{Var}(2X_1 + X_2 - 5)$

D. (20% with 10% each)

Suppose we have a group of 6-month-old children with two normal ears at their routine 6-month checkup. Suppose there is a 10% chance that a child will have fluid in the middle ear at an exam 1 month later in a specific ear, while the probability that both ears are affected (called "bilateral middle-ear effusion") is .07.

1. What is the probability that the left ear is affected given that the right ear is affected?
2. What is the probability that the left ear is affected given that the right ear is not affected?

E. (10%)

There was an outbreak of Legionnaire's disease in Austin, Minnesota in 1957. Subsequent investigation focused on employment at a meat-packing plant as a possible cause. The illness rate per 1000 subjects among all adults in the town is given in the following table. What is the probability of Legionnaire's disease in the town?

Employment status	%	Total	Number ill	Illness rate per 1000	RR
Employed at meat-packing plant	19	4,718	46	9.7	6.1
Not employed at meat-packing plant	81	19,897	32	1.6	
	100	24,615	78	3.2	

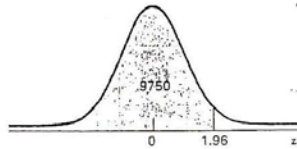
F. (10%)

Suppose we identify a group of 100 people with a particular type of color blindness. We give each person the color plate test once and find that 32 identify the correct quadrant of the color plate. The null probability to identify correctly is 0.25. Are they doing significantly better than random?

G. (10%)

Suppose we are studying a particular form of influenza. Usually 150 cases a year occur in a state. We observe 200 cases in 2004. Is this an unusual occurrence?

TABLE D Normal Curve Areas $P(z \leq z_0)$. Entries in the Body of the Table Are .35 Between $-\infty$ and z



z	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	z
-3.80	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	-3.80
-3.70	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	-3.70
-3.60	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0002	.0002	-3.60
-3.50	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	-3.50
-3.40	.0002	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	-3.40
-3.30	.0003	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0005	.0005	.0005	-3.30
-3.20	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0007	.0007	-3.20
-3.10	.0007	.0007	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0009	.0009	.0009	.0010	-3.10
-3.00	.0010	.0010	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0012	.0012	.0013	.0013	.0013	-3.00
-2.90	.0014	.0014	.0015	.0015	.0016	.0016	.0017	.0018	.0018	.0019	-2.90
-2.80	.0019	.0020	.0021	.0021	.0022	.0023	.0023	.0024	.0025	.0026	-2.80
-2.70	.0026	.0027	.0028	.0029	.0030	.0031	.0032	.0033	.0034	.0035	-2.70
-2.60	.0036	.0037	.0038	.0039	.0040	.0041	.0043	.0044	.0045	.0047	-2.60
-2.50	.0048	.0049	.0051	.0052	.0054	.0055	.0057	.0059	.0060	.0062	-2.50
-2.40	.0064	.0066	.0068	.0069	.0071	.0073	.0075	.0078	.0080	.0082	-2.40
-2.30	.0084	.0087	.0089	.0091	.0094	.0096	.0099	.0102	.0104	.0107	-2.30
-2.20	.0110	.0113	.0116	.0119	.0122	.0125	.0129	.0132	.0136	.0139	-2.20
-2.10	.0143	.0146	.0150	.0154	.0158	.0162	.0166	.0170	.0174	.0179	-2.10
-2.00	.0183	.0188	.0192	.0197	.0202	.0207	.0212	.0217	.0222	.0228	-2.00
-1.90	.0233	.0239	.0244	.0250	.0256	.0262	.0268	.0274	.0281	.0287	-1.90
-1.80	.0294	.0301	.0307	.0314	.0322	.0329	.0336	.0344	.0351	.0359	-1.80
-1.70	.0367	.0375	.0384	.0392	.0401	.0409	.0418	.0427	.0436	.0446	-1.70
-1.60	.0455	.0465	.0475	.0485	.0495	.0505	.0516	.0526	.0537	.0548	-1.60
-1.50	.0559	.0571	.0582	.0594	.0606	.0618	.0630	.0643	.0655	.0668	-1.50
-1.40	.0681	.0694	.0708	.0721	.0735	.0749	.0764	.0778	.0793	.0808	-1.40
-1.30	.0823	.0838	.0853	.0869	.0885	.0901	.0918	.0934	.0951	.0968	-1.30
-1.20	.0985	.1003	.1020	.1038	.1056	.1075	.1093	.1112	.1131	.1151	-1.20
-1.10	.1170	.1190	.1210	.1230	.1251	.1271	.1292	.1314	.1335	.1357	-1.10
-1.00	.1379	.1401	.1423	.1446	.1469	.1492	.1515	.1539	.1562	.1587	-1.00
-0.90	.1611	.1635	.1660	.1685	.1711	.1736	.1762	.1788	.1814	.1841	-0.90
-0.80	.1867	.1894	.1922	.1949	.1977	.2005	.2033	.2061	.2090	.2119	-0.80
-0.70	.2148	.2177	.2206	.2236	.2266	.2296	.2327	.2358	.2389	.2420	-0.70
-0.60	.2451	.2483	.2514	.2546	.2578	.2611	.2643	.2676	.2709	.2743	-0.60
-0.50	.2776	.2810	.2843	.2877	.2912	.2946	.2981	.3015	.3050	.3085	-0.50
-0.40	.3121	.3156	.3192	.3228	.3264	.3300	.3336	.3372	.3409	.3446	-0.40
-0.30	.3483	.3520	.3557	.3594	.3632	.3669	.3707	.3745	.3783	.3821	-0.30
-0.20	.3859	.3897	.3936	.3974	.4013	.4052	.4090	.4129	.4168	.4207	-0.20
-0.10	.4247	.4286	.4325	.4364	.4404	.4443	.4483	.4522	.4562	.4602	-0.10
0.00	.4641	.4681	.4721	.4761	.4801	.4840	.4880	.4920	.4960	.5000	0.00

