

國立成功大學
111學年度碩士班招生考試試題

編 號： 292

系 所： 環境醫學研究所

科 目： 微積分

日 期： 0220

節 次： 第 3 節

備 註： 不可使用計算機

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。
Please provide complete and detailed calculations. If only answers are provided, then no credits are to be given.

1. (15%) Evaluate the following limits:

(a) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{kn^2}{(n^2+k^2)^2}$

(b) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^x$

(c) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^2 e^{-x^3} \int_0^x e^{t^3} dt$

2. (10%) Let $x > -1$ and $x \neq 0$. Prove that

$$\frac{x}{1+x} < \ln(1+x) < x.$$

3. (a) (10 %) Evaluate $\int_0^\pi \frac{x \sin x}{1+\cos^2 x} dx$.

(b) (10 %) Evaluate $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin^n x}{\sin^n x + \cos^n x} dx$, $n > 0$.

(c) (10 %) Evaluate the iterated integral $\int_0^2 \int_{\frac{y}{2}}^1 y e^{-x^3} dx dy$.

4. Let $\Gamma(\alpha) = \int_0^\infty e^{-x} x^{\alpha-1} dx$.

(a) (10 %) Prove that the improper integral $\Gamma(\alpha)$ is convergent for $\alpha > 0$.

(b) (5 %) Prove that $\Gamma(n) = (n-1)!$ for any $n \in \mathbb{N}$.

5. (10%) Determine whether or not the improper integral $\int_1^\infty \tan \frac{1}{x} dx$ converges. Explain your reason.

6. (10%) Let $z = z(x, y)$ be twice continuously differentiable, $x = r - \theta$, $y = r + \theta$. Prove that

$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial r \partial \theta} = \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y^2} - \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}.$$

7. (10%) Find the absolute maximum and minimum of $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 + y$ on the disc $x^2 + y^2 \leq 1$.