

本試題是否可以使用計算機: 可使用, 不可使用 (請命題老師勾選)

1. 請解釋下列名詞:

(1) Please explain briefly the following terms (2 points for each):

- a. cognitive dissonance
- b. the fundamental attribution error
- c. self-fulfilling prophecy
- d. collective unconscious
- e. cardinal trait
- f. Adler's striving for superiority

(2) Please explain briefly the following terms (5 points for each):

- g. Holistic concepts
- h. Positive psychology
- i. Opponent-process theory
- j. Membranous duct of cochlea
- k. Sensory preconditioning
- l. Reconsolidation
- m. Facial-feedback hypothesis of emotions
- n. Set-point theory of body weight

2. 問答題

(1) What conditions lead to groupthink? Please also describe each of them briefly. (6%)

(2) 請描述 Computational Model of Intelligence。(24%)

(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

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3. Please review the following case and write up your consideration for possible diagnosis and the clinical process explained by the principal alternative paradigms of personality theory.

『Some people are more likely to feel inadequate and socially inhibited and overly sensitive to criticism. Their sensitivity to criticism and disapproval makes these people self-effacing and eager to please others, but it can also lead to marked social isolation. They may misinterpret innocent comments as critical; often they refuse to begin a relationship unless they are sure they will be accepted. They will hang back in social situations for fear of saying something foolish, and will avoid occupation that involves social demands. In a social interaction, they may appear tense and anxious; they may misinterpret even benign statements as criticism. 』 (18%)