編號: 547 系所:口腔醫學研究所丙組

科目:材料科學

- 1. Show for the body-centered cubic (BCC) crystal structure that the unit cell edge length a and the atomic radius R are related through $a=4R/\sqrt{3}$ (10%)
- 2. Please explain why HCP (hexagonal closed-packed) metals are typically more brittle than FCC (face-centered cubic) and BCC (body-centered cubic) metals.

 (10%)
- 3. Would you expect iron to corrode in water of high purity? Why or W hy not? (10%)
- 4. Please explain what is meant by the drift velocity and mobility of a free electron. (10%)
- 5. What is shape memory alloy? Please explain the possibility of shape memory alloy is used in the medical application. (10%)
- 6. Briefly explain (a) Miller indices (b) Lever rule (c) Hardness (d) Tempered martensite (e) Superconductivity. (10%)
- 7. Please explain how to improve the fatigue strength of metal. (10%)
- 8. Please describe the features to form the solid solution. Why the solute atoms could prevent the movement of the dislocation. (10%)
- 9. Please describe the mechanism of crack propagation for the ductile and brittle modes of fracture. (10%)
- 10. Please describe eight different ionic point defects that are found in ceramic compounds. (10%)