

1. What musculatures are involved in mouth opening? What are their innervation?  
(30%)
2. Describe and illustrate submandibular gland and its excretory duct. (30%)
3. 牙骨質 (cementum) 依組織學上之不同特性可分為哪幾類，各分布於牙齒的哪些相關位置？(10%)
4. 哺乳類之顏面頭顱骨頭的發育形成 (bone formation) 可以分為哪幾種機制？  
(10%)
5. 試比較 原生牙本質(primary dentin)、繼生牙本質(secondary dentin)、第三代牙本質 (tertiary dentin) 的發生時間、組成等差異。並繪圖說明之。(15%)
6. 解釋名詞：Enamel prism (5%)