

編號： 553

系所：老年學研究所甲組，乙

科目：老年學概論

本試題是否可以使用計算機：可使用，不可使用（請命題老師勾選）

一、請就下列各題表達您的看法：認為對的請打「O」，錯的請打「X」。(10%)

1. Most old people have no interest in, or capacity for, sexual relations.
2. The majority of old people feel miserable most of the time.
3. At least one-tenth of the aged are living in long-stay institutions (nursing homes, mental hospitals, homes for the aged, etc.).
4. About 80% of the aged are healthy enough to carry out their normal activities.
5. Most old people are set in their ways and unable to change.
6. The reaction time of most old people tends to be slower than reaction time of younger people.
7. The majority of old people are seldom bored.
8. The majority of old people are socially isolated and lonely.
9. Older workers have fewer accidents than younger workers.
10. Most medical practitioners tend to give low priority to the aged.

二、試簡述何謂「老年學」(Gerontology)? 老年學家通常將老化(Aging)區分為哪四種迥異的過程?(10%)

三、試簡述社會老年學(Social Gerontology)所採用的個人-環境觀點(Person-Environment Perspective)，及其如何詮釋老年人在環境壓力與個人能力之間的互動過程與適應程度。(15%)

四、請就您的觀點，簡述對「成功老化」(Successful Aging)的看法。(15%)

五、請簡述老化在人之身體、心理、及社會三方面所產生的變化(10%)，並說明這些變化對老人所造成的影響(5%)。

六、請舉一項與老化相關的理論並說明其概念意義(10%)，再依此理論觀點建構及說明您個人未來在老人專業服務上的期許或計畫(10%)。

七、請從眾多台灣老人常經歷的生活事件中，舉出您認為最需備受關注的一項及理由(5%)，並以本土文化觀(10%)解釋此生活事件之前因及後果。