

- Find the general solutions of the given differential equations.
 - $y''+5y'=xe^{-x}\sin(3x)$. (10%)
 - $(2x^2+3x+1)y''+2xy'-2y=0$; $y_1(x)=x$ is a solution for x in any interval not containing -1 or $-1/2$. (10%)

- Use the Laplace transform to solve the system. (15%)
 $x'+2x-y'=0$, $x'+y+x=t^2$; $x(0)=y(0)=0$.

- Please show that the eigenvalues of a Hermitian matrix are real. (10%)

- Let \mathbf{D} be the differentiation operator on \mathbf{P}_3 (where \mathbf{P}_n denotes the set of all polynomials of degree less than n) and let $\mathbf{A} = \{p \in \mathbf{P}_3 \mid p(0) = 0\}$. Please show that $\mathbf{D}: \mathbf{A} \rightarrow \mathbf{P}_3$ is one-to-one but not onto. (10%)

- Let $\mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 8 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, please find $\mathbf{B}^{\frac{1}{3}}$. (10%)

- (a) Find the Fourier integral representation of the function

$$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & -\infty < t \leq -1 \\ 1+t & -1 \leq t \leq 0 \\ 1-t & 0 \leq t \leq 1 \\ 0 & 1 \leq t < \infty \end{cases}$$

and express the integral which approximates this function for frequencies between 0 and ω_0 in terms of the sine-integral function. (15%)

- (b) Use the result of (a), show that

$$\frac{\pi}{2} = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1-\cos \omega}{\omega^2} d\omega. \quad (5\%)$$

- Evaluate $\oint (\bar{z}-a)^{-1}(b-\bar{z})^{-1}(z^2+z^{-2})dz$, $0 < |a| < r < |b|$, where c is the positive orientation of the circle $\{z; |z|=r\}$. (15%)