

本試題是否可以使用計算機： 可使用， 不可使用（請命題老師勾選）

考試日期：0301，節次：3

I. 60% 單選題，每題答對得四分，答錯扣一分。

- What is the number of microstates for an f^3 configuration?
(A) 140 (B) 182 (C) 210 (D) 364
- Which is the ground-state term for the d^4 configuration?
(A) 5I (B) 3H (C) 5D (D) 3I
- Which atom has the higher electron affinity (EA)? $X_{(g)} + e^- \rightarrow X^-_{(g)} \quad \Delta H = -EA$
(A) V (B) Mn (C) Re (D) Au
- What is the shape of TeF_4 ?
(A) pyramidal (B) seesaw (C) square planar (D) tetrahedral
- What is the point group for F_2SeO ? (Se is the center atom.)
(A) C_s (B) C_2 (C) C_{2v} (D) C_{2h}
- What is the point group for the $[Mo_6Cl_8]^{4+}$ ion? Each Cl ligand is located in the corner of a cube and each Mo atom is located in the face-center.
(A) D_{4h} (B) T_d (C) T_h (D) O_h
- What is the point group for the *nido*- $[B_6H_6]^{4-}$ ion?
(A) C_{2v} (B) C_{3v} (C) C_{5v} (D) D_{3h}
- Which is diamagnetic?
(A) B_2 (B) C_2^{2-} (C) O_2 (D) NO^-
- Which is the ground-state term for O_2 ?
(A) $^3\Sigma$ (B) $^3\Pi$ (C) $^1\Delta$ (D) $^3\Delta$
- Which of the following species does not obey the 18-electron rule?
(A) $(\eta^5-C_5Me_5)Re(=O)_3$ (B) $Cr(CPh)(CO)_4$
(C) $[Fe(CO)_3(NO)]^-$ (Fe-N-O: linear) (D) $CH_3Mn(CO)_5$
- Which one of the following complexes has the lowest water exchange rate?
(A) $[Mg(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ (B) $[V(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ (C) $[Cr(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$ (D) $[Al(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$
- $cis-ML_4AX + Y \rightarrow ML_4AY + X$ (M: metal center; L, A, X, and Y: ligands)
The substitution reaction is believed to proceed by "dissociation mechanism" with trigonal bipyramid structure as the intermediate. What is the ratio of *cis* and *trans* products?
(A) 3:1 (B) 4:1 (C) 5:1 (D) 6:1
- Which is an intercalation compound? [C222: $N\{(C_2H_4O)_2C_2H_4\}_3N$]
(A) $[Na^+(C222)]Na^-$ (B) $YBa_2Cu_3O_7$ (C) $Y_2@C_{60}$ (D) Li_xMoS_2
- Which has a stronger acidity?
(A) $B_{16}H_{20}$ (B) $B_{10}H_{14}$ (C) B_6H_{10} (D) B_5H_9

(背面仍有題目,請繼續作答)

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15. Which is the active metal in water oxidation center of photosynthesis system II?
 (A) Mg (B) Mn (C) Fe (D) Co

II. 1. Use **molecular orbital** theory to explain the following observations.

- 8% (A) The first ionization energy of N_2 (1501 kJ/mol) is greater than the first ionization energy of atomic nitrogen (1402 kJ/mol).
 (B) The first band in photoelectron spectrum of molecule oxygen shows a progression with an interval of 1774 cm^{-1} . The vibration frequency of molecular oxygen is 1568 cm^{-1}

2. Using the character table provided below.

10% (A) To find the irreducible representations of π bonds of BF_3 .

(B) To find the number and symmetry species of the Raman and infrared active vibrations of BF_3 . (It is important to show your derivation.)

D_{3h}	E	$2C_3$	$3C_2$	σ_h	$2S_3$	$3\sigma_v$		
A_1'	1	1	1	1	1	1		x^2+y^2, z^2
A_2'	1	1	-1	1	1	-1	R_z	
E'	2	-1	0	2	-1	0	(x,y)	(x^2-y^2, xy)
A_1''	1	1	1	-1	-1	-1		
A_2''	1	1	-1	-1	-1	1	z	
E''	2	-1	0	-2	1	0	(R_x, R_y)	(xz, yz)

3. Arrange the following complexes in increasing order of radius for the iron ion. Explain.

- 8% (A) $[Fe(CN)_6]^{3-}$ (B) $[Fe(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ (C) $[Fe(CN)_6]^{4-}$

4. What is the color of the following? Account for the color of the following.

- 6% (A) K_2CrO_4 (B) $[Cu(NH_3)_4]^{2+}$ (C) $KFeFe(CN)_6$

5. Predict the **structures** of the reaction products.

8%

