## 國立成功大學102學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所組別: 地球科學系甲、乙組 考試科目: 普通物理

55

编號:

考試日期:0224,節次:2

 $m_A$ 

Fig. 1

※ 考生請注意:本試題不可使用計算機

- In a circular motion, the tangential speed of the moving particle is v(t)=3t<sup>2</sup>+2, where the unit of v is m/s, and the unit of t is s. (a) Using dimensional analysis, find the units of constants 3 and 2 in v(t) (2%). (b) Find the magnitudes of the instantaneous tangential and centripetal acceleration at t=0.1 s. (4%) (c) Find the distance travelled by the particle from t=0.1 s to t=0.2 s. (4%)
- 2. In Fig. 1, block A of maas  $m_A$  is on the front surface of cart B of mass  $m_B$ . An external force  $\vec{F}$  acts on B. What is the *minimum* coefficient of static friction betweem A and B for A not to slide down? (10%)
- In Fig. 2, a projective of mass m strikes a stationary block of mass M from below with a velocity u. The projective embeds in the block. To what height does the block rise? (10%)
- As shown in Fig. 3, a disk of mass M and radius R rolls down an incline with a inclining angle θ. The coefficient of static friction between the cylinder and the incline is μ<sub>s</sub>. If the disk is rolling without slipping: (a) Find the *linear acceleration* of the *center of mass* of the disk. (6%) (b) For pure rolling without slipping, find the *minimum value* of μ<sub>s</sub>. (4%) (The rotational inertia of a disk about the axis through its center is MR<sup>2</sup>/2)



 $m_B$ 

 $\vec{F}$ 



- 5. (a) What is "conservative force"? (4%) (b) From the potential energy function  $U(r) = Ce^{-Br} / r$ , find the conservatice force  $\vec{F}(r)$  (6%). (C and B are constants)
  - 6. One planet has radius R and mass M. Find the gravitational force from the planet on a particle of mass m at a distance (a) 0.5R (5%), and (b) 2R (5%) from the center of the planet. (c) If the particle is orbiting around the center of the planet with a radius r=10R, find the orbiting speed of the particle. (5%) (d) Find the escape speed of a particle at a distance 10R from the center of the planet. (5%)

(背面仍有題目,請繼續作谷)

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- 7. A infinitely large plane has uniform area charge density σ. Find the *electric field* outside the plane. (10%)
- 8. In Fig. 4, a potential difference V is applied across a capacitor arrangement with capacitances  $C_1$ ,  $C_2$ , and  $C_3$ . Find the stored charges and potential energies in capacitors  $C_1$ ,  $C_2$ , and  $C_3$  (10%)
- 9. Fig. 5 shows a cross section of a long thin ribbon of width W that is carrying a uniformly distributed total current I into the page. Calculate the magnitude of the magnetic field at a point P in the plane of the ribbon at a distance d from its edge. (Hint: Think the ribbon as being constructed from many long, thin, parallel wires.) (10%)



Fig. 5