系所組別：地球科學系甲，乙組
考試科目：普通物理
※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

1．In a circular motion，the tangential speed of the moving particle is $v(t)=3 t^{2}+2$ ，where the unit of $v$ is $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ ，and the unit of $t$ is s．（a）Using dimensional analysis，find the units of constants 3 and 2 in $v(t)(2 \%)$ ．（b）Find the magnitudes of the instantaneous tangential and centripetal acceleration at $t=0.1 \mathrm{~s}$（4\％）（c）Find the distance travelled by the particle from $t=0.1 \mathrm{~s}$ to $t=0.2 \mathrm{~s}$ ．（4\％）

2．In Fig．1，block A of maas $m_{A}$ is on the front surface of cart B of mass $m_{B}$ ．An external force $\vec{F}$ acts on B ．What is the minimum coefficient of static friction betweem A and B for A not to slide down？（10\％）


3．In Fig．2，a projective of mass $m$ strikes a stationary block of mass $M$ from below with a velocity $\vec{u}$ ．The projective embeds in the block．To what height does the block rise？（10\％）


4．As shown in Fig．3，a disk of mass $M$ and radius $R$ rolls down an incline with a inclining angle $\theta$ ．The coefficient of static friction between the cylinder and the incline is $\mu_{s}$ ．If the disk is rolling without slipping：（a）Find the linear acceleration of the center of mass of the disk．（6\％）（b）For pure rolling without slipping，find the minimum value of $\mu_{s}$ ．（4\％）（The rotational inertia of a disk about


Fig． 3 the axis through its center is $M R^{2} / 2$ ）

5．（a）What is＂conservative force＂？（4\％）（b）From the potential energy function $U(r)=C e^{-B r} / r$ ， find the conservatice force $\vec{F}(r)(6 \%)$ ．（ $C$ and $B$ are constants）

6．One planet has radius $R$ and mass $M$ ．Find the gravitational force from the planet on a particle of mass $m$ at a distance（a） $0.5 R(5 \%)$ ，and（b） $2 R(5 \%)$ from the center of the planet．（c）If the particle is orbiting around the center of the planet with a radius $r=10 R$ ，find the orbiting speed of the particle．（5\％）（d）Find the escape speed of a particle at a distance $10 R$ from the center of the planet．（5\％）

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7．A infinitely large plane has uniform area charge density $\sigma$ ．Find the electric field outside the plane．（10\％）

8．In Fig．4，a potential difference $V$ is applied across a capacitor arrangement with capacitances $C_{1}, C_{2}$ ，and $C_{3}$ ．Find the stored charges and potential energies in capacitors $C_{1}, C_{2}$ ，and $C_{3}(10 \%)$


Fig． 4
9．Fig． 5 shows a cross section of a long thin ribbon of width $W$ that is carrying a uniformly distributed total current $I$ into the page． Calculate the magnitude of the magnetic field at a point $P$ in the plane of the ribbon at a distance $d$ from its edge．（Hint：Think the ribbon as being constructed from many long，thin，parallel wires．）
 （10\％）

