

1. 求 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x + e^{2x})^{\frac{1}{x}}$. (8%)

2. 設 $P(x) = 1/(1+x^2)$, 經計算得到下列數值:
 $Q_1 = P(\frac{1}{6}) + P(\frac{1}{2}) + P(\frac{5}{6}) = 2.3631369$,
 $Q_2 = Q_1 + P(\frac{1}{3}) + P(\frac{2}{3}) = 3.9554446$,
 $Q_3 = Q_2 + P(0) + P(1) = 5.4554446$,
 $Q_4 = \frac{2}{9}(2Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3) = 3.1415918$
 所得到的 Q_4 與 $\pi (=3.14159265 \dots)$ 非常接近,
 是否巧合? 請說明理由. (20%)

3. 設 $F = F(x, u)$, 其中 $u = u(x)$; 設 $G(x) = F(x, u(x))$;
 設 $F_x = \frac{\partial F(x, u)}{\partial x}$, $F_u = \frac{\partial F(x, u)}{\partial u}$, $F_{xx} = \frac{\partial^2 F(x, u)}{\partial x^2}$,
 $F_{xu} = \frac{\partial^2 F(x, u)}{\partial x \partial u}$, $F_{uu} = \frac{\partial^2 F(x, u)}{\partial u^2}$, $u_x = \frac{du(x)}{dx}$,
 $u_{xx} = \frac{d^2 u(x)}{dx^2}$. 請以 $x, u, F_x, F_u, F_{xx}, F_{xu}, F_{uu}, u_x$
 u_{xx} 等表示 $\frac{d^2 G(x)}{dx^2}$. (20%)

4. 求 $\int \sin \sqrt{x} dx$. (8%)

5. 求 $\int x^3 \tan^{-1}(x^2) dx$. (10%)

6. 設 $F(x, y, z) = x^2 + 2y + z^2$. 在點 $(1, 1, 1)$ 欲使 F 的
 值下降最快, 應指向什麼方向? (12%)

7. 求 $\int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty e^{-(x^2+y^2)} dx dy$. (11%)

8. 求 $\iint_R (x^2 + xy + y^2) dx dy$, 其中 R 是以 $(0, 0), (0, 1),$
 $(1, 0)$ 三點為頂點的三角形. (11%)

(總計 100%)