

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機。請於答案卷(卡)作答，於本試題紙上作答者，不予計分。

1. Find the value of the integral  $\int_S (\nabla \times \mathbf{A}) \cdot d\mathbf{a}$  if the vector  $\mathbf{A} = y\mathbf{i} + z\mathbf{j} + x\mathbf{k}$  and  $S$  is the surface defined by the paraboloid  $z = 1 - x^2 - y^2$ , where  $z \geq 0$ . (12 %)

2. Prove the following statements:

(a) The eigenvalues of a Hermitian matrix are real. (6 %)

(b) The eigenvectors of a Hermitian matrix corresponding to different eigenvalues are orthogonal. (6 %)

(c) If  $A$  and  $B$  are Hermitian matrices, then  $AB$  is not Hermitian unless  $A$  and  $B$  commute. (6 %)

3. Find the eigenvalues  $\lambda_1, \lambda_2$ , and the corresponding eigenvectors of the two-dimensional rotation matrix

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix}. \quad (8\%)$$

Find the unitary matrix  $U$ , such that

$$U^+ C U = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_2 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (2\%)$$

4. Consider the differential equation  $\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 8\frac{dy}{dx} + (\lambda + 16)y = 0$  as an eigenvalue equation defined on the range  $0 \leq x \leq \pi$  with boundary condition  $y(0) = y(\pi) = 0$ . Find the eigenvalues and eigenfunctions. (15 %)

5. Evaluate the following integrals:

$$(a) \int_0^\infty \phi(x) \delta(x^2 - a^2) dx \quad (10\%), \quad (b) \oint_{|z|=1} \frac{\cos z}{z^3} dz \quad (10\%).$$

6. Let  $f(z) = u(x, y) + iv(x, y)$  be an analytic function. If  $u(x, y) = xy$ , find  $v(x, y)$  and  $f(z)$ . (10 %)

7. Consider a resistance  $R$  and an inductance  $L$  connected in series with a voltage  $V(t)$ . The equation governs the current is

$$L \frac{dI}{dt} + RI = V(t).$$

Suppose  $I(0) = 0$  and  $V(t)$  is a voltage impulse at  $t = t_0$  given by  $V(t) = A\delta(t - t_0)$ .

Find the current by the Laplace transform method. (15 %)