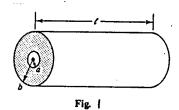
國立成功大學七八學年度物理研究所考試(電磁學 試題)共一頁

1. A plane electromagnetic wave of circular frequency ω propagates in free space in the direction of the unit vector n_i . Setting the wave number k=k n_i , show that

$$\mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{E} = 0, \qquad \mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{E} - \omega \,\mu_0 \,\mathbf{H} = 0.$$

$$\mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{H} = 0, \qquad \mathbf{k} \times \mathbf{H} + \omega \epsilon_0 \mathbf{E} = 0.$$
 (20 %)

- 2. A thin disk of iron of radius a and thickness t is magnetized in the direction parallel to its axis. Calculate II and B on the axis, both inside and outside the iron. (20 %)
- 3. Determine the resistance of the insulation in a length ℓ of coaxial cable, as shown in Fig. 1. (20 %)
- 4. The magnetic circuit shown in Fig. 2 is cast iron with a mean length $\ell_i=0.44$ m and square cross section 0.02×0.02 m². The air gap length is $\ell_a=2$ mm and the coil contains 400 turns. Find the current I required to establish an air gap flux of 0.141 mWb. (20 %)
- 5. Write Maxwell's equations and explain their physical meaning. (20 %)



N = 400

