國立成功大學八十四學年度,物理所考試(電孫学 試題)第一頁

- 1. (a) Derive the electrostatic potential U(r) at any point r inside a sphere of uniform charge density $\rho = e/(-\frac{4}{3}\pi R^3)$.
- (b) Calculate the electrostatic interaction energy of two protons in the model in which they are taken to be spread uniformly through the same spherical nucleus of radius R.
- (c) Calculate the total Coulomb interaction energy (in MeV) of ${}^{27}_{13}$ A ℓ . (20 points)
- 2. A thin dielectric disk of dielectric constant ∈ is placed in an initially uniform field E, the basis of the disk being normal to E (Fig.1). Neglecting edge effects, find the final field outside and inside the disk. (15 points)
- 3. Copper has a conductivity $\sigma = 5.8 \times 10^7$ mhos/meter, and $\mu = 1.26 \times 10^{-6}$ Henry/meter. If a plane wave at a frequency of 200 Hz is normally incident on copper, find the depth of penetration of this wave. (15 points)
- 4. A thin flat conducting disk of thickness h, diameter D, and resistivity ρ is placed in a uniform alternating magnetic field $B = B_0 \sin \omega t$ parallel to the axis of the disk. Find the induced current density as a function of distance from the axis of the disk. What is the direction of this current? (20 points)
- 5. An infinitely long uncharged circular cylindrical conductor, of radius a, is rotated slowly at a constant angular velocity ω about its axis in a uniform magnetic field $\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{B_0} \ \mathbf{z}$, (Fig. 2)
- (a) What are the conditions for equilibrium for the charges in the conductor?
- (b) Find the electric field and potential inside the conductor, if the axis is grounded. (V(0) = 0)
- (c) Calculate the surface and volume charge per unit length of the conductor. (20 points)
- 6. Derive the expression for the force F on an electric dipole with moment p in an E field in which $E_x = 0$, $p_x = 0$, and p is a constant (10 points)



