國立成功大學 111學年度碩士班招生考試試題

編 號: 64

系 所: 熱帶植物與微生物科學研究所

科 目: 分子生物學

日 期: 0220

節 次:第1節

備 註: 不可使用計算機

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第1頁,共1頁

※ 考生請注意:本試題不可使用計算機。 請於答案卷(卡)作答,於本試題紙上作答者,不予計分。

- 一、EXPLAIN 解釋名詞 (five points for each question. 每題 5 分) (35%)
- 1. ribosome
- 2. frameshift
- 3. Ti plasmid
- 4. restriction enzyme
- 5. enhancer
- 6. post-translational modification
- 7. nucleosome
- 二、SHORT ESSAY 簡答題 (65%)
- 1. Which enzyme is the first enzyme to fix atmospheric CO2 in C3 plants and C4 plants, respectively? (6%)
- 2. Please describe why light is essential for the dark reaction (Calvin cycle) of photosynthesis? (8%)
- Please describe the similarities and differences between oxidative phosphorylation and photophosphorylation? (16%)
- Please describe the differences between standard PCR and reverse transcriptase-PCR (RT-PCR)? (5%)
 For what purpose would you use PCR? (5%) For what purpose would you use RT-PCR? (5%)
- What kind of experiment can you use to identify transcription factor binding sites in a genome? (5%)
- Please describe post-transcriptional events in eukaryotic cell. (15%)