

※ 考生請注意：本試題不可使用計算機

1. Describe the constraints and challenges facing managers in today's external environment. (25%)
2. What is an open innovation team? What is team diversity? Discuss the challenges in managing diversity in an open innovation team during the team process. (30%)
3. Discuss how organizations go green by using the terms *shades of green* to describe the different environmental approaches that organizations might take. (25%)
4. Describe the challenges facing today's managers when they look for organizational designs that will best support and facilitate employees doing their work efficiently and effectively. (20%)